BRAZIL

Demographics

- Total under-five population: 17,946,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 88
- Under-one mortality rate: 32
- Neonatal mortality rate: 13

Epidemiological Profile

- Diarrhoea
- Malaria
- Measles
- Pneumonia
- HIV/AIDS
- Neonatal
- Other
- Do Not Know

Nutrition

- % low birth weight: 10
- % under-fives stunted: 11
- % under-fives underweight: 6

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- Calories per day
- Immunization
- Newborn Health
- Case Management

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 206

Equity

- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #3 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.