**CHAD**

### Demographics
- **Total under-five population**: 1,804,000
- **Under-five mortality rank**: 12
- **Under-one mortality rate**: 117
- **Neonatal mortality rate**: 44

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<th>Year</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2004</th>
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### Epidemiological Profile

- **Diarrhoea**
- **Malaria**
- **Measles**
- **Pneumonia**
- **HIV/AIDS**
- **Neonatal**
- **Other**
- **Do Not Know**

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*

### Nutrition
- **% low birth weight**: 10
- **% under-fives stunted**: 29
- **% under-fives underweight**: 28

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

- **Immunization**
- **Newborn Health**
- **Case Management**

### National Health Policies
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment
- Human Resources
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 0.2%
  - Least poor: 23%