### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 120,155,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 52
- Under-one mortality rate: 62
- Neonatal mortality rate

### Under-five mortality rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MDG Target</th>
<th>2004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Epidemiological Profile

**Diarrhoea** | **Malaria** | **Measles** | **Pneumonia** | **HIV/AIDS** | **Neonatal** | **Other** | **Do Not Know**
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
15% | 20% | 5% | 30% | 7% | 4% | 1% | 9%

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 30
- % under-fives stunted: 46
- % under-fives underweight: 47

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib
- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

### National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment (under development)
- Human Resources (under development)
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 30

### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest
  - Least poor
  - 7%
  - 65%

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*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #1 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.*