KENYA

Demographics
- Total under-five population: 5,557,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 37
- Under-one mortality rate: 79
- Neonatal mortality rate: 28

- Under-five mortality rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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MDG Target: 5%

NUTRITION

- % low birth weight: 10
- % under-fives stunted: 30
- % under-fives underweight: 20

Child Survival Intervention Coverage

IMMUNIZATION

- Measles
- DPT3
- Hb

PREVENTION

- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

NEWBORN HEALTH

- Skilled attendant at delivery
- IT pregntation at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

CASE MANAGEMENT

- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhoea
- Antiretrovirals

National Health Policies

- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

Determinants of Coverage

- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows: Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 19

Equity

% receiving 6+ child survival interventions
- Poorest: 5.8%
- Least poor: 59%

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.