**MADAGASCAR**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 3,064,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 35
- Under-one mortality rate: 76
- Neonatal mortality rate: 40
- Under-five mortality rate: 16.0

**Epidemiological Profile**

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 17
- % under-fives stunted: 48
- % under-fives underweight: 42

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**National Health Policies**
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health: 5 USD
  - Per average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 5

**Equity**
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions:
  - Poorest: 3.3%
  - Least poor: 51%