**MALAWI**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 2,319,000
- Under-five mortality rate: 19
- Under-one mortality rate: 110
- Neonatal mortality rate: 42

### Epidemiological Profile

**Diarrhoea**
- MDG Target: 60
- 2004: 241

**Malaria**
- MDG Target: 70
- 2004: 80

**Measles**
- MDG Target: 80
- 2004: 75

**Pneumonia**
- MDG Target: 30
- 2004: 20

**HIV/AIDS**
- MDG Target: 30
- 2004: 15

**Neonatal**
- MDG Target: 30
- 2004: 20

**Other**
- MDG Target: 30
- 2004: 15

**Do Not Know**
- MDG Target: 30
- 2004: 10

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 16
- % under-fives stunted: 48
- % under-fives underweight: 22

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

**IMMUNIZATION**
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

**PREVENTION**
- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

**NEWBORN HEALTH**
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- IT protection at birth
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits

**CASE MANAGEMENT**
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 14

### Equity
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 38%
  - Least Poor: 70%