**NIGERIA**

### Demographics
- Total under-five population: 21,943,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 13
- Under-one mortality rate: 101
- Neonatal mortality rate: 48

### Epidemiological Profile

#### Equitable Distribution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease</th>
<th>Least poor</th>
<th>Poorest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td>50.9%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do Not Know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These estimates are not country specific. Based on epidemiological profile #2 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.

### Nutrition
- % low birth weight: 14
- % under-fives stunted: 38
- % under-fives underweight: 29

### Child Survival Intervention Coverage

#### Immunization
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

#### Newborn Health
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- TT protection at birth
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding
- Postnatal visits
- PMTCT

#### Prevention
- Vitamin A
- Drinking water
- Sanitation
- ITN

#### Case Management
- Careseeking for pneumonia
- Antibiotics for pneumonia
- ORT for diarrhoea
- Antimalarials

### National Health Policies
- Int'l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes
- New ORS formula
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

### Determinants of Coverage
- Policies and Political Commitment [under development]
- Human Resources [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 19

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