**RWANDA**

**Demographics**
- Total under-five population: 1,477,000
- Under-five mortality rank: 10
- Under-one mortality rate: 118
- Neonatal mortality rate: 44

**Under-five mortality rate**
- 1990: 173
- 2004: 68
- MDG Target: 20

**Nutrition**
- % low birth weight: 9
- % under-fives stunted: 41
- % under-fives underweight: 27

**Child Survival Intervention Coverage**

**IMMUNIZATION**
- Measles
- DPT3
- Hib

**BREASTFEEDING**
- Exclusively <6 months: 2000
- 6-9 months with complementary food: 2000
- 20-23 months: 2000

**NEWBORN HEALTH**
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 2000
- TT protection at birth: 2004
- Timely initiation of breastfeeding: 2004
- Postnatal visits: 2004
- PMTCT: no data available

**CASE MANAGEMENT**
- Carers seeking for pneumonia: 2000
- Antibiotics for pneumonia: 2000
- ORT for diarrhea: 2000
- Antimalarials: no data available

**National Health Policies**
- Int’l Code of Marketing Breastmilk Substitutes: YES
- New ORS formula: YES
- Use of zinc for treatment of diarrhoea: YES
- Hib vaccine in schedule as of 31 December 2004: YES
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: YES

**Determinants of Coverage**
- Policies and Political Commitment: [under development]
- Human Resources: [under development]
- Financial Flows:
  - Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (USD) 2002: 11

**Equity**
- % receiving 6+ child survival interventions
  - Poorest: 6.9%
  - Least poor: 44.9%

*These estimates are not country specific.
Based on epidemiological profile #5 as described in Black RE, Morris SS & Bryce J. Where and why are 10 million children dying every year. Lancet 2003; 361: 2226-34.