### Botswana

#### Demographics

- **Total population (2000):** 1,858,000
- **Total under-five population (2000):** 2,168,000
- **Births (2000):** 47,000

#### Under-five mortality rate

- Deaths per 1000 live births

#### Causes of under-five deaths

- **Viral AIDs:** 54%
- **Other NS:** 10%
- **Other 1%:** 1%
- **Pneumonia:** 5%
- **Pre-hypertension:** 3%
- **Diabetes:** 2%
- **Hypertension:** 2%
- **Hypertension - Other:** 1%
- **IHD:** 1%
- **Other:** 1%

#### Causes of maternal deaths

- **Obstetric bleeding:** 34%
- **Obstructed labor:** 11
- **Other causes:** 24%
- **Hypertension, complications:** 19%
- **Sepsis/Infections:** 16%
- **Other causes:** 16%

#### Maternal and newborn health

- **Total maternal deaths:** 6 (2000)
- **Maternal mortality ratio:** 6 (2000)
- **Total under-five deaths:** 6 (2000)
- **Total births:** 54 (2006)
- **Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births):** 280 (2000)
- **Lifeline risk of maternal death (1 in x):** 130 (2000)
- **Total maternal deaths:** 170 (2000)

#### Child health

- **Daily preventive treatments:** 100%
- **Malaria treatment:** 100%
- **Diarrhoeal disease treatment:** 100%
- **Pneumonia treatment:** 100%
- **Exclusive breastfeeding:** 80%
- **Complementary feeding rate:** 60%
- **Postnatal visit for baby:** 97%
- **Skilled birth attendants:** 97%

#### Equity

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**

#### Policies

- **International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes:** No data
- **New CPRS forumul and etc for management of diarrhoea:** Partial
- **Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV:** Yes
- **Malaria treatment:** No data
- **Pneumonia treatment:** No data
- **Malaria prevention:** No data
- **Immunization:** No data
- **Malaria prevention:** 100%
- **Excluding pneumo**: 100%

#### Water and sanitation

- **Water quality:** 100%
- **Sanitation:** 100%

#### Systems

- **Specific notification of maternal deaths:** No data
- **General government expenditure on general health:** 3.1
- **Malaria: Pre- and postnatal care:** No data
- **Contraceptive prevalence rate:** No data
- **Total government expenditure on health:** 11
- **Stillbirth rate:** 9
- **Infant mortality rate:** 6
- **Postnatal visits for baby:** 97
- **Maternal mortality rate:** 6
- **Child mortality rate:** 6
- **Maternal mortality ratio:** 6
- **Pre-term births:** 3
- **Still births:** 3
- **Stillbirth rate:** 3
- **Infant mortality rate:** 6