**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Demographics**
- Total population (2010): 81,021,000
- Under-five population (2010): 13,439,000
- Births (2010): 1,353,000
- Birth registration (%) 7 (2006)
- Under-five mortality rate per 1000 live births: 123 (2005)
- Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births: 77 (2005)
- Under-five mortality rate: 389 (2001)
- Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births: 720 (2006)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death: 27 (2001)
- Total maternal deaths: 22,000 (2005)

**Causes of under-five deaths**
- Diarrhoea: 123 (2005)
- Malaria: 56 (2005)
- Pneumonia: 56 (2005)
- Other causes: 56 (2005)

**INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN**

**Nutrition**
- Underweight prevalence <5 years: 43% (2005)
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 89% (2005)
- Vitamin A supplementation: 54% (2006)

**Child Health**
- Stunting: 51% (2005)
- Complementary feeding: 60% (2006)
- Febrile children using antimalarials: 5% (2006)

**Water and Sanitation**
- Water sources: 80% (2006)

**Malaria prevention**
- Malaria incidence: 5% (2005)

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**
- Diarrhoea incidence: 15% (2005)

**Pneumonia treatment**
- Pneumonia incidence: 19% (2005)

**Causes of maternal deaths**
- Obstructed labour: 34% (2005)
- Hypertension: 4% (2005)
- Anaemia: 4% (2005)
- Other causes: 4% (2005)

**Causes of neonatal deaths**
- Pneumonia: 36% (2005)
- Infections: 28% (2005)
- Other neonatal deaths: 28% (2005)

**Maternal protection**
- Maternity care in accordance with ILO Convention 183: Yes
- Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183: Yes
- Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health: Yes
- IMCI adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age: Yes
- Partial notification of maternal deaths: No
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: No

**Coverage along the continuum of care**
- Postnatal care: 40% (2006)

**Systems**
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- New CRS Form and kits for management of diarrhoea: Yes
- In microscopy to cover newborns 0-1 week of age: Yes
- Contraception implimentation plans: No
- Malaria be authorized to administer: No
- Malaria protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183: No
- Specific notification of maternal death: No

**EQUITY**
- Coverage gap: 100% (2005)