**Kenya**

### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (000)</th>
<th>Urban (000)</th>
<th>Wealthiest (000)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>39,883</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>1,447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>1,447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>1,447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>1,447</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Causes of maternal death

- Trauma
- Maternal disease
- Hypertensive disorders
- Haemorrhage
- Infection
- Asphyxia
- Other

### Vaccine coverage

- DPT: 92% (2006)
- Hib: 39% (2006)
- Measles: 60% (2006)

### Under-five mortality rate

- Deaths per 1000 live births
  - 1990: 121
  - 2000: 60
  - 2010: 24
  - 2015: 12

### INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN

#### Nutrition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Year 1990</th>
<th>Year 1995</th>
<th>Year 2000</th>
<th>Year 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stunting prevalence</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wasting prevalence</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birthweight</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Immunization

- DPT: 2005: 60%
- Measles: 2006: 39%
- Hib: 2006: 39%

#### Water and sanitation

- Access to improved drinking water sources: 74%
- Sanitation: 2005: 24%

### POLICIES

- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- New CRS formulae: Yes
- INRCA adapted to cover newborns 0-6 weeks: Yes
- Implementation: Partial
- Household protection: Yes
- Contraception: Yes
- Measles: Yes
- Polio: Yes

### Coverage along the continuum of care

- Postnatal care: 34%
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 33%
- Neonatal tetanus protection: 24%

### EQUITY

- Coverage gap by wealth quintile: 34% - 39% - 39%
- Primary sex ratio: 2.4 - 2.0 - 2.1
- Different POI: 27% - 26% - 29%

### Causes of maternal deaths

- Hemorrhage 25%
- Obstructed labor 15%
- Severe sepsis 15%
- Hypertensive disorders 10%
- Puerperal infecions 4%

### Neonatal tetanus protection

- Proportion of newborns protected against tetanus: 24%

### Other NS

- Other non-communicable diseases: 2%
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- Other non-communicable diseases: 2%

### Skilled attendant at delivery

- Proportion of births attended by skilled healthcare personnel: 33%

### Under-five mortality rate

- Deaths per 1000 live births: 121 (1990)
- Deaths per 1000 live births: 60 (2000)
- Deaths per 1000 live births: 24 (2010)
- Deaths per 1000 live births: 12 (2015)

### Causes of under-five deaths

- Hemorrhage
- Infection
- Malnutrition
- Congenital anomalies

### Mortality by cause

- Other neonatal: 27%
- Other neonatal: 27%
- Other neonatal: 27%

### Maternal and newborn health

- Infants mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 92 (2000)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000): 40 (2000)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 29 (2000)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000): 175 (2000)
- Elderly mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 860 (2000)
- Total maternal deaths: 7,700 (2000)

### Knowledge, attitudes and practices

- Knowledge of breastfeeding: 83% (2010)
- Knowledge of complementary feeding: 83% (2010)
- Knowledge of vitamin A supplementation: 83% (2010)

### Complementary feeding rate

- 6-59 months: 77% (2005)
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### vitamin A supplementation

- Percent children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses: 91% (2006)
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### Water and sanitation

- Access to improved drinking water sources: 74%
- Sanitation: 2005: 24%

### Pneumonia treatment

- Percentage of children <5 years using antibiotics: 20%
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