## Korea DPR

### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total population (000)</th>
<th>Under-five mortality rate (Deaths per 1000 live births)</th>
<th>Total under-five population (000)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>23,708</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1,806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>23,708</td>
<td>100</td>
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<td>23,708</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1,806</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Causes of under-five deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Under-five</th>
<th>Maternal</th>
<th>Neonatal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other causes</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Causes of maternal deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Under-five</th>
<th>Maternal</th>
<th>Neonatal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal haemorrhage</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal infection</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal hypertension</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN

#### Immunization

- **Percentage of children vaccinated:**
  - Diphtheria-pertussis-tetanus (DPT) | 95% | 95% |
  - BCG | 95% | 95% |
  - Polio | 95% | 95% |

#### Malaria prevention

- **Percentage of children sleeping under ITNs:**
  - Rural | 96% |
  - Urban | 98% |

#### Pneumonia treatment

- **Percentage of children treated:**
  - 0-23 months with pneumonia | 80% |
  - 24-59 months with pneumonia | 80% |

#### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- **Percentage of children treated:**
  - 0-23 months with diarrhoea | 80% |
  - 24-59 months with diarrhoea | 80% |

### NUTRITION

#### Underweight prevalence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
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<td>1992</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Vitamin A supplementation

- **Percentage of children receiving vitamin A doses:**
  - 0-4 years | 80% |
  - 5-11 years | 80% |
  - 12-23 months | 80% |

### WATER AND SANITATION

#### Sanitation

- **Percentage of population using improved sanitation facilities:**
  - Rural | 80% |
  - Urban | 90% |

#### Water

- **Percentage of population using improved drinking water sources:**
  - Rural | 80% |
  - Urban | 90% |

### POLICIES

#### International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

- **Coverage:** Partial

#### New ORS formula and zinc for management of diarrhoea

- **Coverage:** Yes

#### Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

- **Coverage:** Yes

### SYSTEMS

#### Financial Flows and Human Resources

- **Per capita health expenditure:**
  - 147 USD (2005)
  - 147 USD (2005)

- **Official Development Assistance to maternal health (US$):**
  - 147 USD (2005)
  - 147 USD (2005)

- **National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (had any recommended element):**
  - Yes
  - Yes