### DEMOGRAPHICS

- **Total population (000)**: 30,853 (2010)
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 2,978 (2010)
- **Births (000)**: 335 (2010)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 85 (2010)
- **Under-five mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 37 (2010)
- **Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 34 (2010)
- **Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 21 (2010)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 23 (2010)
- **Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)**: 240 (1995)
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in n)**: 150 (1995)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 1,700 (2006)

### UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY RATE

<table>
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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deaths per 1000 live births</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CAUSES OF UNDER-FIVE DEATHS

- **Diarrhoea**: 16%
- **Malaria**: 5%
- **Pneumonia**: 13%
- **Other infections**: 16%
- **Malnutrition**: 30%
- **Other causes**: 11%

### NUTRITION

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Underweight prevalence</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusively breastfed</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A supplementation</td>
<td>No data</td>
<td>No data</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### WATER AND SANITATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water sources</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanitation facilities</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MEDICAL CARE

- **Antenatal care**: 81% (2008 Report)
- **Postnatal care**: 52% (2005)
- **Neonatal tetanus protection**: 63% (2004)

### MATERIEL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Causes of neonatal deaths

- **Preterm birth**: 38% (2003-2004)
- **Other**: 2% (2003-2004)

#### Causes of maternal deaths

- **Pregnancy-induced hypertension**: 3% (2000)
- **Obstetric haemorrhage**: 2% (2000)
- **Other causes**: 0% (2000)

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal visit</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EQUITY

- **Covered by gap by wealth quintile**: 28% (2004)
- **Proportion poorest-wealthiest (%)**: 38% (2004)
- **PDD (%)**: 25% (2004)
- **DHS**: 2004

### SYSTEMS

- **Policies**: International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (No)
- **Resources**: New CRS formula and etc for management of diarrhoea (No)
- **Community**: Treatment of pneumonia with antibiotic (No)
- **ICSD**: Treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics (Yes)
- **Inpatient**: Treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics (Partial)
- **LCH**: Treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics (No)
- **EN**: Treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics (No)
- **Specific notification of maternal deaths**: No

### Financial Flows and Human Resources

- **Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)**: 234 (2007)
- **Per capita expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)**: 6 (2007)
- **Childhood under-five and child health available**: 50 (2007)
- **DHS**: 2004
- **Proportion poorest-wealthiest (%)**: 38% (2004)

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**Notes:**

- **MDG Target**: 0 (2015)
- **Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births)**: 15% (2003-2004)
- **C-section rate**: 2% (2003-2004)
- **Birth registration (1 in n)**: 150 (2010)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 1,700 (2010)
- **Under-five mortality rate**: 23 (2010)
- **Maternal mortality ratio**: 240 (1995)
- **Antenatal care**: 81% (2008 Report)
- **Postnatal care**: 52% (2005)
- **Neonatal tetanus protection**: 63% (2004)

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF 2006