### Rwanda

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Causes of maternal deaths**
- Unmet need for family planning (%): 38 (2006)
- Antenatal visits for women in 1st or 2nd trimester (%): 13 (2005)
- Interim preventive treatment for malaria (%): 0 (2005)
- Caesarean rate (total, urban, rural %): (minimum legal is 5% and maximum legal is 15%) 3, 8, 2 (2005)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding within 1 hour of birth (%): 41 (2005)
- Prophylactic visit for baby within 2 days to home birth, (%): —

**Causes of under-five deaths**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Maternal mortality ratio**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Malaria prevention
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT (%): 20 (2005)
- Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV (%): 20 (2005)
- Under-five mortality rate
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Infant mortality rate**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Birth registration**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Total under-five population**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Total population**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Child Health**

**Exclusively breastfeeding**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Malaria treatment**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Pneumonia treatment**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Complementary feeding rate**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**Vitamin A supplementation**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

**DHS**
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 20 (2005)
- Total under-five deaths (per 1000 live births): 40 (2000)

### Maternal and Newborn Health

**Causes of maternal deaths**
- Lifetime risk of maternal death
- Maternal mortality ratio
- Under-five mortality rate
- Total under-five deaths
- Total under-five population

**INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN**

**NUTRITION**

**Vitamin A supplementation**
- Percentage of children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses (%): 83 (2005)

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Complementary feeding rate**
- Percentage of children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses (%): 83 (2005)

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Deaths per 1000 live births: 20 (2005)
- Deaths per 1000 live births: 40 (2000)

**Causes of under-five deaths**
- Globally, more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition

**Water and sanitation**

**Sanitation**
- Percentage of population using improved sanitation facilities (%): 42 (2005)

**Covered by gap by wealth quintile**

**Policies**

**International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes**
- No

**Financial Flows and Human Resources**
- Per capita total expenditure on health (%): 126 (2007)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 17 (2007)
- Total government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 16 (2007)
- Density of health workers (per 1000 population): 0.5 (2004)
- Critical Development Assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (%): 13 (2003)
- Critical Development Assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (%): 13 (2003)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum): —