China

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000) 1,337,411 (2008)
- Total under-five population (000) 86,881 (2008)
- Births (000) 18,134 (2008)
- Birth registration (%) ---
- Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 21 (2008)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 18 (2008)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 11 (2008)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 365 (2008)
- Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 1,300 (2008)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 1,300 (2008)

**INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN**

**NUTRITION**

- Stunting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) 15 (2005)
- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) ---

**Underweight prevalence**

Percent children < 5 years underweight for age*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Percent infants < 6 months exclusively breastfed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Vitamin A supplementation**

Percent children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunised against measles
- Percent of children immunised with 3 doses DPT
- Percent of children immunised with 3 doses Hib

**Malaria prevention**

Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

Percent children < 5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy or increased fluids, with continued feeding

No data

**Malaria treatment**

Percent febrile children < 5 years using antimalarials*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>No data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV**

Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

No data

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*Based on 2006 WHO reference population

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*Sub-national risk of malaria transmission

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**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women) 5 (2008)
Unmet need for family planning (%) 2 (2001)
Antenatal visits for woman (4 or more visits, %) ---
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria (%) NA*
C-section rate (total, urban, rural %) (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%) ---, ---, ---
Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %) ---
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %) ---

*Not applicable

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Contraceptive prevalence rate
- Antenatal visit (1 or more)
- Skilled attendant at birth
- Measles

**Antenatal care**

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

- 1995: 79%
- 1996: 84%
- 1997: 86%
- 1998: 87%
- 1999: 89%
- 2000: 90%
- 2001: 90%
- 2002: 90%
- 2003: 90%
- 2004: 91%
- 2005: 91%

Source: Other NS

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 1998: 94%
- 1999: 93%
- 2000: 94%
- 2001: 97%
- 2002: 97%
- 2003: 98%
- 2004: 98%
- 2005: 98%
- 2006: 98%
- 2007: 98%

Source: Other NS

**Neonatal tetanus protection**

Percent of newborns protected against tetanus

- No data

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Water**

Percent population using improved drinking water sources

- Rural: 56%
- Urban: 99%
- Total: 82%

1990: 68%
2008: 96%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

**Sanitation**

Percent population using improved sanitation facilities

- Rural: 38%
- Urban: 48%
- Total: 41%

1990: 39%
2008: 52%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

**POLICIES**

- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- New ORS formula and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- IMCI adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age: Yes
- Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes
- Midwives be authorised to administer a core set of life saving interventions: Partial
- Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183: Partial
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: No

**SYSTEMS**

**Financial Flows and Human Resources**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$) 233 (2007)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%) 10 (2007)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%) 51 (2007)
- Density of health workers (per 10,000 population) 23.8 (2003)
- Official Development Assistance to child health per child (US$) 0 (2007)
- Official Development Assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$) 1 (2007)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum) ---

**EQUITY**

**Coverage gap by wealth quintile**

Average of eight key indicators

No data