**Egypt**

### Demographics

- **Total population (000):** 81,527 (2006)
- **Total under-five population (000):** 9,447 (2006)
- **Births (000):** 2,015 (2006)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 23 (2006)
- **Under-five mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 20 (2006)
- **Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 10 (2006)
- **Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births**: 6 (2006)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 45 (2006)
- **Maternal mortality ratio per 100 000 live births**: 5 (2006)
- **Lifelong risks of maternal death (1 in x)**: 230 (2006)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 2,400 (2006)

### Causes of Under-Five Deaths, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause of Death</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Malaria by Anopheles mosquitos</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Respiratory Infections</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Under-Five Mortality Rate

- Deaths per 1000 live births

### Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000 live births)

### Causes of Maternal Deaths

- Adverse birth outcome (fetal or neonatal death) (births per 1000 women) 50 (2006)
- Uterine rupture or severe haemorrhage (births per 1000 women) 8 (2006)
- Anemia (births per 1000 women) 65 (2006)
- Interuterine growth retardation (births per 1000 women) N/A

### Immunization

- Percent children 12-23 months vaccinated against tetanus | 69 (2006)
- Percent children 6-11 months vaccinated against hepatitis B | 52 (2006)

### Vitamin A Supplementation

- Percent children 6-59 months receiving two doses of vitamin A | 87 (2008)

### Malaria Prevention

- Percent children 5 years old taking quinine | 99 (2008)

### Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs | 85 (2008)

### Water and Sanitation

- Percent population using improved drinking water sources | 85 (2008)

### Pneumonia Treatment

- Percent children 6-59 months receiving two doses of vitamin A | 85 (2008)

### Policies

- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- New CRS formula and etc for management of diarrhoea: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Available
- RIF/C adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age: No
- Cost containment of drugs: Yes
- MCSP recommended package: Yes
- Midwives to be authorized to administrate a core set of life-saving interventions: Partial
- Malaria policy in accordance with IEC: Yes

### Financial Flows and Human Resources

- Per capita total expenditure on health (% of GDP) | 10.4 (2007)
- Official Development Assistance to child health (US$ per child) | 4 (2007)
- Domestic resources for health (% of GDP) | 5.7 (2007)
- Net financial flows in support of maternal, newborn and child health | 57.8 (2007)
- Gross domestic product per capita | 2,050 (2007)

### Coverage along the Continuum of Care

- Contraceptive prevalence rate: Yes
- Antenatal care: Yes
- Skilled attendsant at delivery: Yes
- Exclusive breastfeeding: Yes
- Prevented neonatal tetanus: Yes

### Coverage Gap by Wealth Quintile

- Average of eight key indicators

### EQUITY

- Percent population with coverage in the last year

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**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

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