**D persönlicher Ansicht**

**Mexico**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>108,555</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>10,281</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>2,049</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>2005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN**

**NUTRITION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stunting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Underweight prevalence**

- Percent children < 5 years underweight for age*:
  - 2005: 3%
  - Other NS: ---

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants < 6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 1987 DHS: 38%

**Vitamin A supplementation**

- Percent children 6-59 months receiving two doses of vitamin A during calendar year:
  - No data

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent of children immunised against measles:
  - 2008: 96%

**MALARIA PREVENTION**

- Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs*:
  - 2008: 96%

**Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV**

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:
  - 2006: 3
  - 2007: 3
  - 2008: 8

**DIARRHEA disease treatment**

- Percent children < 5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy or increased fluids, with continued feeding:
  - No data

**MALARIA TREATMENT**

- Percent febrile children < 5 years using antimalarials*:
  - No data

**PNEUMOCYTOLYSIS**

- Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - No data

- Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics:
  - No data

**CAUSES OF NEONATAL DEATHS**

- Diarrhoea 0%
- Malaria 0%
- Measles 0%
- Infections 9%
- Pneumonia 11%
- Other 35%
- Preterm 36%
- Tetanus 1%
- Congenital 23%

**CAUSES OF UNDER-FIVE DEATHS, 2008**

- Diarrhoea 5%
- Malnutrition 41%
- Infections 17%
- Other 10%
- Asphyxia 14%

**SOURCES**

- WHO/CHERG 2010
- DHS, MICS, Other NS
- UNICEF
- WHO 2010

*Based on 2006 WHO reference population

*Very limited risk of malaria transmission
MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women) 90 (2008)
Unmet need for family planning (%) 12 (2008)
Antenatal visits for woman (4 or more visits, %) ---
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria (%) NA*
C-section rate (total, urban, rural, %) (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%) 38, ---, --- (2006)
Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %) ---
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %) ---

CHILD HEALTH

Percent children < 5 years underweight for age*

Percent of children immunised with 3 doses DPT

Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs*

Percent infants < 6 months exclusively breastfed

Percent febrile children < 5 years using antimalarials*

Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving appropriate health provider

Pneumonia treatment

Undernutrition

Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to Causes of under-five deaths, 2008

Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)

Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)

Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)

Birth registration (%)

Births (000)

Total under-five population (000)

Total population (000)

WATER AND SANITATION

Water
Percent population using improved drinking water sources

Sanitation
Percent population using improved sanitation facilities

POLICIES

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Partial
New ORS formula and zinc for management of diarrhoea Partial
Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics Yes
IMCI adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age No
Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available Yes
Midwives be authorised to administer a core set of life saving interventions No
Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183 Partial
Specific notification of maternal deaths Yes

FINANCIAL FLOWS AND HUMAN RESOURCES

Per capita total expenditure on health (US$) 819 (2007)
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%) 16 (2007)
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%) 51 (2007)
Density of health workers (per 10,000 population) 68.7 (2004)
Official Development Assistance to child health per child (US$) 0 (2007)
Official Development Assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$) 1 (2007)
National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum) ---