DEMOCRATICS

Total population (000) 148,692 (2010)
Total under-five population (000) 14,707 (2010)
Births (000) 3,038 (2010)
Birth registration (%) 10 (2010)
Total under-five deaths (000) 140 (2010)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 59 (2010)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 27 (2010)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 38 (2010)
Total maternal deaths 7,200 (2010)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 170 (2010)
Total fertility rate (per woman) 2.2 (2010)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 133 (2000)

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile: ● Poorest 20% ■ Richest 20%

Coverage along the continuum of care

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4+ visits) 23 (2010)
Skilled attendant at delivery 27 (2010)
*Postnatal care Exclusive breastfeeding 43 (2010)
Measles 94 (2010)

Pre-pregnancy

Pregnancy

Birth

Neonatal period

Infancy

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile: ● Poorest 20% ■ Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4+ visits) 23 (2010)
Skilled attendant at delivery 27 (2010)
*Postnatal care Exclusive breastfeeding 43 (2010)
Measles 94 (2010)

Pre-pregnancy

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Birth

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Infancy

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Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile: ● Poorest 20% ■ Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4+ visits) 23 (2010)
Skilled attendant at delivery 27 (2010)
*Postnatal care Exclusive breastfeeding 43 (2010)
Measles 94 (2010)

Pre-pregnancy

Pregnancy

Birth

Neonatal period

Infancy

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization
- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
18 (2007)

Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
22 (2006)

Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) 71 (2007)

Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %) 100 (2008)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
18 (2007)

Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
22 (2006)

Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) 71 (2007)

Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %) 100 (2008)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: Based on 2006 WHO reference population

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.
DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2010

 Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition.

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Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007

Regional estimates for South Asia

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MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 74 (2007)
Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 23 (2010)
Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%) NA* -
C-section rate (total, urban, rural, %) 12, 20, 10 (2010)
(Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%)
Neonatal tetanus vaccine (%) 93 (2010)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for all births, %) 27 (2007)
Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days for all births, %) 27 (2007)
Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %) 33 (2007)

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MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS

Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

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WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

- Piped on premises
- Other improved
- Unimproved

Improved sanitation coverage

- Improved facilities
- Shared facilities
- Unimproved facilities
- Open defecation

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Policies

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183
- Specific notification of maternal deaths
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea
- Rotavirus vaccine
- Pneumococcal vaccine

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System and Financing

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)