**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value (2010)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied:** 7%
- **Antenatal care (4+ visits):** 1%
- **Skilled attendant at delivery:** 1%
- **Exclusive breastfeeding:** 1%
- **Measles:** 85%

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- 2003: 61%
- 2006: 93%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs): 100%
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 3%
- Uncertainty range around the estimate: 7%

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles: 88%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 85%

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider: 62%
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics: 62%

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- 1990-2010: 100%

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence** (moderate and severe, %) 10

**Early initiation of breastfeeding** (within 1 hr of birth, %) 67

**Low birthweight incidence** (moderate and severe, %) 10

**Vitamin A supplementation** (two dose coverage, %) 95

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight: 20%
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted: 32%

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 100%
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**

- **Neonatal** (39%)
- **Malaria** (1%)
- **Injuries** (12%)
- **Meningitis** (1%)
- **Other** (14%)
- **Premature** (8%)
- **Asphyxia** (6%)
- **Severe maternal complications** (5%)
- **HIV/AIDS** (4%)

Globally more than one in 10 deaths are attributable to undernutrition.

*Intrapartum-related events **Sepsis/meningitis/tetanus

**Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**

- **Sepsis** (34%)
- **Maternal hypertension** (19%)
- **Hypertension** (12%)
- **Indirect** (12%)
- **Unsafe abortion** (10%)
- **Sepsis** (9%)
- **R annoyance** (8%)
- **Other direct** (5%)
- **Other indirect** (4%)

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

- Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

- **2003**
  - Other NS: 67%
  - MICS: 92%

- **2006**
  - Other NS: 92%
  - MICS: 92%

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/ increased fluids with continued feeding

- **2006**
  - MICS: 33%
  - Other NS: 62%

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

- **2006**
  - MICS: 1%
  - Other NS: 20%

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 2010*

- **2010**
  - Piped on premises: 11%
  - Other improved: 28%
  - Unimproved: 60%
  - Surface water: 20%

- **2010**
  - Piped on premises: 20%
  - Other improved: 41%
  - Unimproved: 53%

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2010

- **1990**
  - Piped on premises: 8%
  - Other improved: 32%
  - Unimproved facilities: 66%
  - Open defecation: 54%

- **2010**
  - Piped on premises: 10%
  - Other improved: 67%
  - Unimproved facilities: 20%
  - Open defecation: 27%

*Insufficient data for generating a trend graph.

**Policies**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183
- Specific notification of maternal deaths
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea
- Pneumococcal vaccine

**Systems and financing**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)

**Building a Future for Women and Children  The 2012 Report**

Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival