**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - Antenatal care (1+ visit)
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
  - *Postnatal care*
  - Exclusive breastfeeding

- **Pre-pregnancy**
  - **Pregnancy**
  - **Birth**
  - **Neonatal period**
  - **Infancy**

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)
  - 7 (2010)

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
  - 2005
  - 2008
  - 2009
  - 2010

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

*Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015*
MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Causes of under-five deaths, 2010

- Malnutrition: 16%
- Premature: 11%
- Diarrhoea: 9%
- Maternal death: 9%
- Injuries: 4%
- Other: 23%

Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007

- Unsafe abortion: 9%
- Sepsis: 8%
- Embolism: 1%
- Haemorrhage: 5%
- Hypertension: 1%
- Other: 12%

Antenatal care

- Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy: 112%

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding: 33%
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS: 54%

Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 4%

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 2005:
  - Piped on premises: 37%
  - Shared facilities: 26%
  - Unimproved: 17%

Improved sanitation coverage

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2010:
  - Improved facilities: 96%
  - Open defecation: 0%

Policies

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183: No
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: No
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions: Partial
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: No
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life: Yes

Systems and Financing

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Partial
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives: 6.3 (2009)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum): -
- Per capita total expenditure on health (int$): 51 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 4 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): 52 (2010)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (us$): 9 (2009)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (us$): 18 (2009)