**Demosographics**

- Total population (000) 82,950 (2010)
- Total under-five population (000) 11,932 (2010)
- Births (000) 2,613 (2000)
- Birth registration (%) 7 (2000)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 271 (2000)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 34 (2000)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 38 (2000)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 68 (2000)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 26 (2000)
- Total maternal deaths 9,000 (2000)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death: % of all under-5 deaths 67 (2000)
- Total fertility rate (per woman) 4.2 (2000)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 109 (2000)

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- *Postnatal care
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>DHS 2000</th>
<th>DHS 2005</th>
<th>DHS 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for own health (% of total ARVs)
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence [moderate and severe, %]
- Low birthweight prevalence [moderate and severe, %]
- Vitamin A supplementation [two dose coverage, %]

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

### Causes of under-five deaths, 2010

- Pneumonia 36%
- Diarrhoea 20%
- Malaria 18%
- Injuries 11%
- Congenital defect 9%
- Other 9%
- Prematurity 8%
- Septis 6%
- Measles 4%
- Asphyxia 3%
- Other 1%

Globally more than one third of child death are attributable to undernutrition

Source: WHO/CHERG 2012

### Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007

- Sepsis 9%
- Embolism 1%
- Regional estimates for sub-Saharan Africa
- Haemorrhage 14%
- Hypertension 13%
- Other direct 11%
- Indirect 17%
- Unsafe abortion 4%

Source: WHO 2010

*Maternal deaths due to unsafe abortion are not included.

**MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

### Antenatal care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maternal and neonatal health

- Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%): 2, 8, 1 (2011)
- Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for all births, %): 5 (2000)
- Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %): -

### Childhood health

#### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS: 13 15 20 25 26 (2000-2011)

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial: 47 (2007)
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 13 (2010)

### Water and sanitation

#### Improved drinking water coverage

- Piped on premises: 51 (2010)
- Other improved: 18 (2010)
- Unimproved: 5 (2010)
- Surface water: 48 (2010)

#### Improved sanitation coverage

- Improved facilities: 22 (2010)
- Shared facilities: 4 (2010)
- Unimproved facilities: 22 (2010)
- Open defecation: 11 (2010)

**POLICIES**

### Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183

- Yes

### Specific notification of maternal deaths

- No

### Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions

- Yes

### International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

- Partial

### Postnatal home visits in first week of life

- Yes

### Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

- Yes

### Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhea

- Yes

### Pneumococcal vaccine

- Yes

**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Partial
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 2.6 (2007)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum): 11 (2008)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (int$): 522 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 13 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): 37 (2010)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$): 18 (2009)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 27 (2009)