**Demographics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>1,505</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>(2000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>(2000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>(1998)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Pre-pregnancy care
- Postnatal care
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence [moderate and severe, %]
- Low birthweight incidence [moderate and severe, %]
- Vitamin A supplementation [two dose coverage, %]

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

**Notes:**

- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS
- Source: UNICEF/UNDP/WHO
- Source: WHO/UNICEF
- Source: WHO
- Source: DHS 2000
- Source: IOM/E 2011
- Source: MINEA 2012
- Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- * Intrapartum-related events
- ** Sepsis/meningitis
- * Insufficient data for generating a trend graph
- Note: Data may have been derived from different sources.
**Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**

- Pneumonia: 15%
- Diarrhoea: 12%
- Malaria: 11%
- Neonatal disease: 10%
- Prematurity: 8%
- Other: 11%

Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition.

Source: WHO/CHERG 2012

**Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**

- Unsafe abortion: 9%
- Embolism: 1%
- Hypertension: 3%
- Other direct causes: 12%
- Other indirect causes: 20%
- Injuries: 3%
- Malaria: 15%
- Meningitis: 1%
- Diarrhoea: 5%

Regional estimates for sub-Saharan Africa.

Source: WHO 2010

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Piped on premises: 10%
- Surface water: 46%
- Unimproved: 46%

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Imipoved facilities: 32%
- Unimproved facilities: 33%
- Open defecation: 12%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2012

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**Antenatal care**

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<th>Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy</th>
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**Diarrhoal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluid/continued feeding: 44%
- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS: 25%

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial: 55%
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 55

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**

- Unipproved Piped on premises: 0%
- Other improved Piped on premises: 49%
- Surface water: 31%
- Unimproved: 10%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2012

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**CHILD HEALTH**

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