DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total population (000) 1,728 (2010)
- Total under-five population (000) 287 (2010)
- Births (000) 66 (2010)
- Birth registration (%) 55 (2006-2009)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 6 (2010)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 31 (2010)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 57 (2010)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 26 (2010)
- Total maternal deaths 230 (2010)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 56 (2010)
- Total fertility rate (per woman) 4.9 (2010)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 104 (2000)

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- 2000: 165
- 2005: 98
- 2010: 55

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- 1990: 700
- 2000: 360
- 2015: 180

**EQUITY**

Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 1990: 44%
- 2000: 55%
- 2005-2006: 57%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs)

- 2005: 0%
- 2010: 100%

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent of children immunized against measles (2005-2006)
  - 72%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP (2005-2006)
  - 98%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib (2005-2006)
  - 97%

**PNEUMONIA TREATMENT**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
  - 2000: 75%
  - 2005-2006: 61%

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
  - 1996: 36%
  - 2000: 28%
  - 2005-2006: 28%

- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)
  - 1996: 17%
  - 2000: 26%
  - 2005-2006: 41%

- Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %)
  - 2000: 100%

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

* Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

**Notes:**

- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- See Annex/website for indicator definitions

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Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Building a Future for Women and Children
The 2012 Report
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**

- Neoplastic: 34%
- Drown: 17%
- Other direct: 12%
- Other indirect: 17%
- Injuries: 11%
- Malnutrition: 8%
- Malaria: 6%
- HIV/AIDS: 3%
- Meningitis: 2%
- Other: 18%

*Intrapartum-related events **Sepsis/meningitis/tetanus

**MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

- 2000 MICS: 91%
- 2005-2006 MICS: 98%

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhea treated with ORS

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**

- Sepsis/meningitis/tetanus: 34%
- Haemorrhage: 19%
- Hypertension: 19%
- Other direct: 12%
- Other indirect: 17%
- Other: 1%
- Malaria during pregnancy: 11%
- HIV/AIDS: 3%
- Other: 1%

Regional estimates for sub-Saharan Africa

Source: WHO 2010

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs
- Percent of children <5 years receiving any antimalarial

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2010

- Piped on premises
- Shared facilities
- Open defecation

**Improved sanitation coverage**

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2010*

- Unimproved facilities
- Shared facilities
- Open defecation

*Insufficient data for generating a trend graph.

**Policies**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183: No
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: Yes
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions: Partial
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life: No
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Partial
- Rotavirus vaccine: -
- Pneumococcal vaccine: Yes

**Systems and financing**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (per 10,000 population): 86 (2002)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (int$): 85 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 11 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): 24 (2010)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$): 20 (2009)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 24 (2009)