**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- **Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**
  - Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition
  - Pneumonia: 12%
  - Diarrhoea: 2%
  - Preterm: 17%
  - Neonatal: 16%
  - Other: 21%
  - Malaria: 1%
  - HIV/AIDS: 2%
  - Other: 2%
  - Measles: 0%
  - Polio: 0%
  - Source: WHO/CHERG 2012

- **Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**
  - Regional estimates for Latin America and Caribbean
  - Unsafe abortion: 10%
  - Sepsis: 7%
  - Embolism: 3%
  - Malaria: 2%
  - Hypertension: 26%
  - Source: WHO 2010

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Antenatal care**
  - Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy
  - 2010:
    - DHS: 35%
    - Other NS: 60%
    - 2002:
      - DHS: 84%
      - Other NS: 93%
  - Source: WHO/CHERG JMP 2012

- **Diarrhoeal disease treatment**
  - Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
    - 2010:
      - DHS: 22%
      - Other NS: 30%
      - 2002:
        - DHS: 34%
  - Source: MICS 2012

- **Malaria prevention and treatment**
  - Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial
    - 2010:
      - DHS: 1%
      - Other NS: 1998-1999:
        - DHS: 2%
        - Other NS: 7%
  - Source: MICS 2012

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **WATER AND SANITATION**
  - **Improved drinking water coverage**
    - Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2010
      - Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2012
  - **Improved sanitation coverage**
    - Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2010
      - Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2012

**POLICIES**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183: Partial
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: Yes
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions: Partial
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life: No
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes
- Pneumococcal vaccine: -
- Rotavirus vaccine: -

**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Partial
- Density of doctors: 49.5 (per 10,000 population)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services: -
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 56 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 16 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): -
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$): 6 (2009)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 24 (2009)