DEMEOGRAPHICS

Total population (000) 3,994 (2010)
Total under-five population (000) 681 (2010)
Births (000) 154 (2010)
Birth registration (%) 2 (2007)
Total under-five deaths (000) 15 (2010)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 34 (2010)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 27 (2000)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 74 (2010)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 2 (2007)
Total maternal deaths 1,200 (2010)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 24 (2010)
Total fertility rate (per woman) 5.2 (2010)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 177 (2007)

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization

Pneumonia treatment

NUTRITION

Under-five mortality rate

Maternal mortality ratio

DHS 2010

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

DHS 2007

Coversion levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

COUNTDOWN 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Building a Future for Women and Children The 2012 Report
**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**
- Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999-2000</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding.
- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Malaria prevention and treatment**
- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial.
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**
- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 2010*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Piped on premises</th>
<th>Other improved</th>
<th>Unimproved</th>
<th>Surface water</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Improved sanitation coverage**
- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2010*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Improved facilities</th>
<th>Shared facilities</th>
<th>Unimproved facilities</th>
<th>Open defecation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Insufficient data for generating a trend graph.

**POLICIES**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183: No
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: Yes
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions: Partial
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: No
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes
- Rotavirus vaccine: -
- Pneumococcal vaccine: -

**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Partial
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 2.8 (2000)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum): 27 (2012)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 36 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 11 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): 35 (2010)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$): 48 (2000)