Building a Future for Women and Children  The 2012 Report

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care
Percent of women aged 15–49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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<td>1992</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>39</td>
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Causes of maternal deaths, 1997–2007

- Sepsis/meningitis: 15%
- Pneumonia: 10%
- Unsafe abortion: 9%
- Preterm: 8%
- Injuries: 5%
- Malnutrition: 4%
- Malaria: 3%
- Other direct: 1%
- Other indirect: 1%
- Hypertension: 1%
- Other: 0%

Causes of under-five deaths, 2010

- Sepsis/meningitis: 18%
- Premature: 14%
- Pneumonia: 14%
- Respiratory: 13%
- Other direct: 10%
- Other indirect: 10%
- Injuries: 9%
- Malnutrition: 7%
- Malaria: 4%
- Congenital: 1%
- Measles 0%

CHILD HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS: 85%
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding: 80%

Malaria prevention and treatment
- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial: 100%
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 100%

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage
- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2010:
  - Piped on premises: 6%
  - Unimproved: 94%
  - Surface water: 0%

Improved sanitation coverage
- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2010:
  - Improved facilities: 100%
  - Unimproved facilities: 0%
  - Open defecation: 0%

POLICIES

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183: Partial
- Specific notification of maternal deaths: No
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions: Yes
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Partial

SYSTEMS AND FINANCING

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 1.6 (2000)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum): 29 (2010)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 121 (2010)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 11 (2010)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%): 41 (2010)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$): 14 (2009)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 19 (2009)