**Papua New Guinea**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 6,858
- Total under-five population (000): 962
- Births (000): 207
- Birth registration (%): -
- Total under-five deaths (000): 12
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 39
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 23
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 47
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 15
- Total maternal deaths: 480
- Neonatal period deaths: 110
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 4.0
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 70

**Under-five mortality rate**

- Deaths per 1,000 live births: 190 (2010) MDG Target

**Maternal mortality ratio**

- Deaths per 100,000 live births: 590 (1990) 380 (2010) MDG Target

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Pre-pregnancy
- Pregnancy
- Birth
- Neonatal period
- Infancy

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- *Postnatal care
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 1996 DHS: 53%
  - 2006 DHS: 56%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health, (% of total ARVs): 0 (2010)

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles:
  - 1990: 15
  - 2010: 32 (2010)

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP:
  - 1990: 15
  - 2010: 77

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib:
  - 1990: 25
  - 2010: 63

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - 1990: 11
  - 2010: 14

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 4 (2005)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): 11 (2005)
- Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %): 14 (2005)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 2005: 44
  - Other NS: 59

- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 2005: 18

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 2006 DHS: 56

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile: ● Poorest 20%  ● Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care 1+ visit
- Antenatal care 4+ visits
- Skilled birth attendant
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- ITN use among children <5 yrs
- DTP3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.
Improved sanitation coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2012