São Tomé and Príncipe

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

Total population (000) 165 (2010)
Total under-five population (000) 23 (2010)
Births (000) 5 (2010)
Birth registration (%) 75 (2010)
Total under-five deaths (000) 0 (2010)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 33 (2010)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 25 (2010)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 53 (2010)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 22 (2010)
Total maternal deaths 4 (2010)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 330 (2010)
Total fertility rate (per woman) 3.7 (2010)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 110 (2007)

**MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
  - Pre-pregnancy
  - Prenatal care
  - Birth
  - Skilled birth assistant
  - Neonatal period
  - Infancy

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs) 6 (2010)

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
  - Postnatal care
  - Exclusive breastfeeding

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent children immunized against measles
- Percent children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**PNEUMOCOCCAL VACCINE**

- Percent of children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) 11 (2000-2006)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %) 8 (2000)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %) 45 (2000-2006)
- Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %) 41 (2000)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: Based on 2006 WHO reference population
MATERIEL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care
Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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<th>MICS 2006</th>
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Causes of under-five deaths, 2010

- Premature: 14%
- Infections: 11%
- Other: 31%

Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007

- Sepsis: 9%
- Embolism: 1%
- Regional estimates for sub-Saharan Africa: 34%
- Malaria: 4%
- HIV/AIDS: 0%
- Meningitis: 1%

Malaria prevention and treatment
Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

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WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage
Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 2010*

- Piped on premises: 2%
- Other improved: 62%
- Unimproved: 27%
- Surface water: 9%

Improved sanitation coverage
Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2010*

- Improved facilities: 55%
- Shared facilities: 43%
- Unimproved facilities: 17%
- Open defecation: 49%

*Insufficient data for generating a trend graph.