**Solomon Islands**

### DEMOGRAPHICS

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<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>538</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>240</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>70</td>
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### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): 65%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 70%
  - *Postnatal care: 74%
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 68%

- **Measles**
  - Pre-pregnancy: 71%
  - Pregnancy: 65%
  - Birth: 70%
  - Neontal period: 74%
  - Infancy: 68%

**Source:** DHS, MICS, Other NS

- *See Annex/website for indicator definition

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 1994: 85%
  - 1999: 85%
  - 2007: 70%

**Source:** DHS, MICS, Other NS

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs):
  - No Data

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:
  - No Data

- Uncertainty range around the estimate:
  - No Data

#### CHILD HEALTH

#### Immunization

- Percent of children immunized against measles:
  - 1990: 73%
  - 1995: 79%
  - 2000: 80%
  - 2005: 84%
  - 2010: 80%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

- Percent of children receiving DTP3:
  - 1990: 0%
  - 1995: 23%
  - 2000: 73%
  - 2005: 23%
  - 2010: 23%

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP:
  - 1990: 0%
  - 1995: 73%
  - 2000: 85%
  - 2005: 85%
  - 2010: 80%

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib:
  - 1990: 0%
  - 1995: 0%
  - 2000: 0%
  - 2005: 0%
  - 2010: 0%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

#### Pneumonia treatment

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - 2007: 73%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics:
  - 2007: 23%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

#### NUTRITION

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
  - 1990: 4%
  - 2000: 13%
  - 2007: 25%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
  - 1990: 75%
  - 2000: 65%
  - 2007: 74%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

- Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %)
  - 1990: 0%
  - 2000: 0%
  - 2007: 0%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

#### Underweight and stunting prevalence

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 1990: 16%
  - 2000: 34%
  - 2007: 12%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 1990: 16%
  - 2000: 34%
  - 2007: 12%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

#### Exclusive breastfeeding

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 2000: 65%
  - 2007: 74%

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

- Demand for family planning satisfied:
  - Antenatal care (1+ visit): No Data
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): No Data
  - Skilled birth attendant: No Data
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding: No Data
  - ITN use among children <5 yrs: No Data
  - DTP3: No Data
  - Measles: No Data
  - Vitamin A (past 6 months): No Data
  - ORT & continued feeding: No Data
  - Care-seeking for pneumonia: No Data

**Source:** DHS, MICS, Other NS

- Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

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**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

**Building a Future for Women and Children**

**The 2012 Report**
**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

Demographic Data:
- **Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**
  - Prematurity: 11%
  - Neonatal sepsis: 4%
  - Other: 4%
- **Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**
  - Sepsis: 3%
  - Unsafe abortion: 10%
  - Asphyxia: 13%
- Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy:
  - Antenatal care
  - Malaria during pregnancy
  - C-section rate
  - Neonatal tetanus vaccine

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Diarrhoeal disease treatment**
  - Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS
- **Malaria prevention and treatment**
  - Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

**WATER AND SANITATION**

- **Improved drinking water coverage**
  - Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2010
- **Improved sanitation coverage**
  - Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2010

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**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn, and child health available
- Density of doctors
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services
- Per capita total expenditure on health
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
- Official development assistance to child health per child
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth

**POLICIES**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183
- Specific notification of maternal deaths
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions
- International Code of Marketing of Breast milk Substitutes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
  - Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea
  - Rotavirus vaccine
  - Pneumococcal vaccine

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*Building a Future for Women and Children The 2012 Report*