**DEMograPHICS**

- **Total population (000):** 21,700 (2012)
- **Total under-five population (000):** 3,572 (2012)
- **Births (000):** 820 (2012)
- **Birth registration (%):** 61 (2011)
- **Total under-five deaths (000):** 74 (2012)
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 30 (2012)
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births):** 28 (2012)
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births):** 61 (2012)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births):** 26 (2009)
- **Total maternal deaths: 4,900 (2012)
- **Total under-five deaths (000):** 150 (2011)
- **Total population (000):** 2,572 (2012)

**under-five mortality rate**  
Deaths per 1000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**  
Deaths per 100,000 live births

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Skilled attendant at delivery:**
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel
  - 2011: 37%
  - 2004: 32%
  - 1991: 20%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- **Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs):**
  - 2012: 44%

**Immunization**

- **Percent of children immunized:**
  - against measles
  - with 3 doses DTP
  - with 3 doses Hib
  - with rotavirus vaccine
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

**Pneumonia treatment**

- **Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**
  - 2012: 63%

**NUTRITION**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %):**
  - 2011: 6%

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- **Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:**
  - underweight
  - stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- **Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**
  - 2012: 63%
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2012**

- Pneumonia 15%
- Diarrhoea 10%
- Malaria 12%
- Other 22%

Urban: 79%
Rural: 21%

**Causes of maternal deaths, 2013**

- Sepsis* 10%
- Embolism 2%
- Abortion 10%
- Other direct 9%
- Indirect 29%
- Hypertension 10%

Urban: 83%
Rural: 17%

* Intrapartum-related events

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy:
  - 1990: 79%
  - 2012: 85%

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - 2013: 1%
  - 2011: 3%

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial:
  - 2013: 26%
  - 2011: 22%

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012:
  - Piped on premises: 10%
  - Other improved: 45%
  - Unimproved: 45%

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012:
  - Piped on premises: 10%
  - Other improved: 45%
  - Unimproved: 45%

**Policies**

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent: Yes
- Legal status of abortion (x of 5 circumstances): 3 (R)
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (x of 7 tasks): 7
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): Partial
- Maternal deaths notification: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth: No
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns: No

**Systems**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes (2013)
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Newborn health (x of 4): 5 (2013)
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 5.2 (2009)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services: 60 (2010)
- % of recommended minimum

**Financing**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 120 (2012)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 9 (2012)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health: 63 (2012)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - External sources
  - General government expenditure
  - Out-of-pocket expenditure
  - Other
- ODA to child health per child (US$): 1,819 (2012)
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 23 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.