**Demographics**

- **Total population (000)**: 4,525 (2012)
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 662 (2012)
- **Births (000)**: 156 (2012)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 61 (2010)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 19 (2012)
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths**: 32 (2012)
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 41 (2012)
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 91 (2012)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**: 24 (2012)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 1,400 (2009)
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)**: 27 (2012)
- **Total fertility rate (per woman)**: 4.5 (2012)
- **Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)**: 229 (2009)

**EQUITY**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 36 (2012)
- **Antenatal care (4 visits)**: 38 (2012)
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**: 34 (2012)
  - *Postnatal care*
  - Exclusive breastfeeding
  - Measles

- **Household wealth quintile**: Poorest 20% vs. Richest 20%

**Under-five mortality rate**

- Deaths per 1000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**

- Deaths per 100,000 live births

**Maternal and newborn health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4 visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- *Postnatal care*
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicator definition*

**Socioeconomic inequalities in coverage**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 36 (2010)
- **Antenatal care (1 visit)**: 38 (2010)
- **Antenatal care (4 visits)**: 49 (2010)
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**: 54 (2010)
- **Early initiation of breastfeeding**: 38 (2010)
- **ITN use among children <5 yrs**: 38 (2010)
- **DTP3**: 49 (2010)
- **Measles**: 100 (2010)
- **Vitamin A (past 6 months)**: 100 (2010)
- **ORT & continued feeding**: 100 (2010)
- **Careseeking for pneumonia**: 100 (2010)

Source: MICS 2010

**Child health**

- **Immunization**: Percent of children immunized:
  - against measles
  - with 3 doses Hib
  - with rotavirus vaccine
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

Source: WHO/UNICEF 2013

**Nutrition**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**: 7 (2010)
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**: 14 (2010)
- **Underweight and stunting prevalence**: Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
  - underweight
  - stunted

Source: WHO/UNICEF 2013

**Pneumonia treatment**: Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
- taken to appropriate health provider
- receiving antibiotics

Source: WHO/UNICEF 2013

**Exclusive breastfeeding**: Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Source: WHO/UNICEF 2013

**Data availability**

- **No Data**
Central African Republic

DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>68</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other 1%</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>NTDs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malaria 25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Measles 1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Injuries 4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS 5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>WHO/CHERG 2014 Source</td>
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Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sepsis/ Tetanus/ Meningitis</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>32</td>
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<td>Other direct 9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indirect 29%</td>
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<td>Hemorrhage 25%</td>
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<td>Hypertension 10%</td>
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<td>Regional estimate for Sub-Saharan Africa, 2013 Source</td>
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MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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<td>MICS</td>
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Child health

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
- receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- treated with ORS

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Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000 MICS</th>
<th>2006 MICS</th>
<th>2010 MICS</th>
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<td>DHS</td>
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<td>15</td>
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WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014 Source</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>86%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>86%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Policies

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent
- Legal status of abortion (yes or no; circumstances)
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (yes or no; tasks)
- Maternity protection (yes or no; Convention 183)
- Maternal deaths notification (yes or no)
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth (yes or no)
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/ preterm newborns
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (yes or no)
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics (yes or no)
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea

Systems

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Reproductive health (X of 3) 2 (2013)
  - Maternal health (X of 3) 1
  - Newborn health (X of 4) 1
  - Child health (X of 3) 1
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population) 3.1 (2000)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum)

Financing

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)
- General government expenditure as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - External sources
  - General government expenditure
  - Out of pocket expenditure
  - Other
- ODA to child health per child (US$) 22 (2010)
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$) 31 (2010)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.