DÉMOGRAPHIES

Total population (000) | 65,705 (2012)
Total under-five population (000) | 12,691 (2012)
Births (000) | 2,839 (2012)
Birth registration (%) | 28 (2010)
Total under-five deaths (000) | 391 (2012)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths | 30 (2012)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) | 44 (2012)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) | 100 (2012)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) | 29 (2010)
Total maternal deaths | 2,000 (2012)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) | 23 (2012)
Total fertility rate (per woman) | 6.0 (2012)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) | 135 (2012)

INFANTS AND CHILDREN

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)

Immunization
Percent of children immunized:
against measles
with 3 doses DTP
with 3 doses Hib
with rota virus vaccine
with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

Pneumonia treatment
Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
taken to appropriate health provider
receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
underweight
stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile:
Poorest 20%
 Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied:
Antenatal care (4+ visits)
Skilled attendant at delivery
Postnatal care
Exclusive breastfeeding
Measles

Vitamin A (past 6 months)
ORT & continued feeding
Careseeking for pneumonia

Source: MICS 2010

Source: UNICEF/UNAIDS/WHO 2013

Source: MMEIG 2014

Source: WHO/UNICEF 2013

Source: MICS 2010

Source: DHS, MICS Other NS

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2012**

- Pneumonia: 14%
- Diarrhoea: 10%
- Other direct causes: 8%
- Asphyxia: 5%
- Other causes: 2%
- Congenital: 1%
- Malaria: 1%
- Injuries: 0.5%

*Intrapartum-related events: 2% *Sepsis/ Tetanus/ Meningitis/ Encephalitis

**Causes of maternal deaths, 2013**

- Abortion: 10%
- Haemorrhage: 9%
- Sepsis: 8%
- Other direct causes: 5%
- Hypertension: 10%
- Indirect: 9%

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2001 MICS</th>
<th>2007 DHS</th>
<th>2010 MICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>89</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>27</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Fulfilling the Health Agenda for Women and Children**

- Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 42 (2010)
- Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 45 (2010)
- Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)
  - C-section rate (total, urban, rural; %)
  - (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%)
  - Neonatal tetanus vaccine 70 (2012)
- Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %)
- Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days for home births, %)
- Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %)

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea; receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding; treated with ORS

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<th>2010 MICS</th>
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**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial
- Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

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<th>2010 MICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>2007</td>
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</table>

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>59</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
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<td>41</td>
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<tr>
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<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policies**

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent: No
- Legal status of abortion (% of 5 circumstances): 1
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (% of 7 tasks): -
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): No
- Maternal deaths notification: No
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth: Yes
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns: Yes
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour: No
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia: Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes

**Systems**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes (2011)
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 6.4 (2004)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum):

**Financing**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (us$: 24 (2012)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 13 (2012)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health: 32 (2012)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - Available: 2013
  - Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - External sources:
  - General government expenditure
  - Out-of-pocket expenditure
  - Other:
  - ODA to child health per child (us$): 21 (2012)
  - ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (us$): 23 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.