** DEMOGRAPHICS **

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value 2012</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>25,366</td>
<td>DHS, MICS, Other NS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>3,640</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>794</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>3,100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH **

** Coverage along the continuum of care **

- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care (4 visits): 84%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 83%
  - Postnatal care: 46%
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 88%

** Skilled attendant at delivery **

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel
- Pre-pregnancy: 34%
- Pregnancy: 87%
- Birth: 68%
- Neonatal period: 82%
- Infancy: 88%

** Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV **

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs delivered) = 76% (2012)
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

** EQUITY **

- Socioeconomic iniquities in coverage
  - Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% - Richest 20%

** CHILD HEALTH **

** Immunization **

- Percent of children immunized:
  - Against measles
    - with 3 doses Hib
    - with rotavirus vaccine
    - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

** Pneumonia treatment **

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
  - taken to appropriate health provider
  - receiving antibiotics

** NUTRITION **

** Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) **

- 6 (2011)

** Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %) **

- 11 (2011)

** Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %) **

- 46 (2011)

** Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) **

- 75 (2011)

** Vitamin A two dose coverage (%) **

- 17 (2011)

** Underweight and stunting prevalence **

- Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
  - underweight
  - stunted

** Exclusive breastfeeding **

- Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

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Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
Ghana

DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 34 (2013)
Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 87 (2011)
Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%) 67 (2011)
C-section rate (total, urban, rural; %) 11, 17, 7 (2011)
Neonatal tetanus vaccine 88 (2012)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %) 83 (2011)
Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days for home births, %) 83 (2011)
Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %) 6 (2011)

CHILD HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent children <5 years with diarrhoea:
- receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids
- with continued feeding
- treated with ORS

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial 35 (2011)
Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

POLICIES

Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent -
Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances) 3 (R,F)
Midwives authorized for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks) 7
Maternity protection (Convention 183) Partial
Maternal deaths notification Yes
Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth Yes
Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/pretterm newborns -
Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour -
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Yes
Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics Yes
Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea Yes

SYSTEMS

Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available Yes (2013)
Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
- Reproductive health (X of 3) 3 (2013)
- Maternal health (X of 3) -
- Newborn health (X of 4) -
- Child health (X of 3) 2 (2013)
Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population) 10.2 (2011)
National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services 37 (2011)

FINANCING

Per capita total expenditure on health (Int$) 106 (2012)
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%) 10 (2012)
Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(%) 29 (2012)
Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source Partially available
- External sources
- General government expenditure
- Out-of-pocket expenditure
- Other

ODA to child health per child (US$) 24 (2012)
ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$) 56 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above