**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Demographic Inequities**
- Total population (2012): 246,864
- Total under-five population (2012): 24,622
- Births (2012): 4,736
- Birth registration (2012): 67
- Total under-five deaths (2012): 152
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths (2012): 48
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) (2012): 26
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) (2012): 15
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) (2012): 9
- Total maternal deaths (2012): 8,800
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) (2012): 220
- Total fertility rate (per woman) (2012): 2.4
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) (2012): 47

**Immunization**
- Percent of children <5 years immunized: 80
- Measles: 80
- Vitamin A: 79
- DTP3: 76
- Diphtheria, pertussis, and tetanus: 67
- Poliomyelitis: 64
- Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: 63

**Pneumonia Treatment**
- Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 40
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 32
- Vitamin A: 31
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 28
- Unprotected children under 5 years old: 25
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 80

**NUTRITION**
- Underweight and stunting prevalence: 110
- Stunted: 48
- Wasting prevalence: 40
- Underweight: 23
- Stunted: 19

**EQUITY**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Pre-pregnancy
  - Pregnant
  - Birth
  - Neonatal period
  - Infancy

- Measles
- Vitamin A
- DTP3
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

- Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
  - Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%
  - Demand for family planning satisfied
    - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
    - Skilled attendant at delivery
    - *Postnatal care
    - Exclusive breastfeeding

**CHILD HEALTH**

- Skilled attendant at delivery
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel
  - 1991-2012

- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
  - Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)
  - Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
  - Uncertainty range around the estimate

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2012): 246,864
- Total under-five population (2012): 24,622
- Births (2012): 4,736
- Birth registration (2012): 67
- Total under-five deaths (2012): 152
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths (2012): 48
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) (2012): 26
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) (2012): 15
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) (2012): 9
- Total maternal deaths (2012): 8,800
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) (2012): 220
- Total fertility rate (per woman) (2012): 2.4
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) (2012): 47

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Deaths per 1000 live births
- Source: IGM/2013

**Maternal mortality ratio**
- Deaths per 100,000 live births
- Source: WHED 2014

**Note:** MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.

**Indonesia**

Fulfilling the Health Agenda for Women and Children
The 2014 Report

Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival
**Indonesia**

### Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

- Other direct cause (2012): 2012

### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- Septicemia (2013): 2013
- Haemorrhage (2013): 2013
- Hypertension (2013): 2013
- Indirect cause (2013): 2013

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Antenatal care

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy:
  - 2011: 76%
  - 2014: 82%
  - 2017: 89%
  - 2020: 92%
  - 2022: 93%
  - 2024: 96%

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial:
  - 2011: 20%
  - 2014: 40%
  - 2017: 60%
  - 2020: 80%

#### Diarrhoeal health disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - 2011: 43%
  - 2014: 61%
  - 2017: 56%
  - 2020: 54%
  - 2022: 35%

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Diarrhoea

- Percent children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - 2011: 7%
  - 2014: 13%
  - 2017: 9%
  - 2020: 912
  - 2022: 6

#### Malaria

- Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs:
  - 2011: 0%
  - 2014: 6%
  - 2017: 11%
  - 2020: 21%
  - 2022: 39

### WATER AND SANITATION

#### Improved drinking water coverage

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012:
  - Piped on premises: 1990: 24%, 2012: 31%
  - Other improved: 1990: 21%, 2012: 68%

#### Improved sanitation coverage

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012:
  - Improved facilities: 1990: 20%, 2012: 49%
  - Open defecation: 1990: 71%, 2012: 11%

### FINANCING

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 150 (2012)
- General government expenditure as % of total government expenditure (%): 7 (2012)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(%): 45 (2012)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - External sources: No Data
  - General government expenditure: No Data
  - Out-of-pocket expenditure: No Data
  - Other: No Data

### POLICIES

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent: No
- Legal status of abortion (R,F): 1 (R)
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (R,F): -
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): No
- Maternal deaths notification: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth: Yes
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns: No
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour: Yes
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes

### SYSTEMS

- Costed national implementation partial plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available: Partial (2013)
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 15.9 (2012)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (X of recommended minimum): -

### Source

- WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014