**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000) 22,294 (2012)
- Total under-five population (000) 3,529 (2012)
- Births (000) 781 (2012)
- Birth registration (%) 80 (2008-2010)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 44 (2012)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 38 (2012)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 22 (2012)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 41 (2012)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 21 (2012)
- Total maternal deaths 3,500 (2012)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 47 (2012)
- Total fertility rate (per 1000 girls) 4.5 (2012)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) 147 (2006)

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**

  - Pre-pregnancy
  - Antenatal care
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
  - Postnatal care
  - Exclusive breastfeeding
  - Measles

  *See Annex/website for indicator definition*

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percentage live births attended by skilled health personnel

  - 1992 DHS: 57%
  - 1997 DHS: 47%
  - 2000 DHS: 46%
  - 2003-2004: 51%
  - 2008-2009: 44%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)

  - 2008-2009: 15%
  - 2010-2011: 20%
  - 2012: 25%

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized:
  - Against measles
  - With 3 doses Hib
  - With rotavirus vaccine
  - With 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

  *See Annex/website for indicator definition*

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Pneumonia treatment**

  - Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
    - taken to appropriate health provider
    - receiving antibiotics

  *See Annex/website for indicator definition*

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)** 15 (2003-2009)
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)** 16 (2003-2009)
- **Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)** 72 (2008-2009)
- **Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)** 86 (2008-2009)
- **Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)** 88 (2002)

**NUTRITION**

- **Underweight and stunting prevalence**

  - Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
    - underweight
    - stunted

  *See Annex/website for indicator definition*

- **Exclusive breastfeeding**

  - Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

  *See Annex/website for indicator definition*
Fulfilling the Health Agenda for Women and Children

The 2014 Report

Countdown to 2015

Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Madagascar

**Demographics**

Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MALATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 68 (2008-2009)

Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 49 (2008-2009)

Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%) 20 (2011)

(Co-infection rate (total, urban, rural; %) (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%) 2, 6, 1 (2008-2009)

Neonatal tetanus vaccine 78 (2012)

Postnatal visit for baby

(Within 2 days for home births, %) - -

Postnatal visit for mother

(Within 2 days for home births, %) - -

Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m2, %) 14 19

Child health

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent of children < 5 years with diarrhoea:

- Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding

- Treated with ORS

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial 19 (2011)

Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Improved sanitation coverage

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

Policy

Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent

Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances) 1

Midwifery council for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks) -

Maternity protection (Convention 183) No

Maternal deaths notification No

Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth Yes

Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns Yes

Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour No

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Yes

Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics Yes

Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea

Systems

Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available

Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:

- Reproductive health (X of 3)
- Maternal health (X of 3)
- Newborn health (X of 4)
- Child health (X of 3)

Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)

National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services

(1% of recommended minimum)

Financing

Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)

General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)

Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health

Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source

- External sources

- General government expenditure

- Out-of-pocket expenditure

- Other

ODA to child health per child (US$)

ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above