Fulfilling the Health Agenda for Women and Children
The 2014 Report

Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Mexico

**DEMOGRAPHICS**
- Total population (000) 120,847 (2012)
- Total under-five population (000) 11,405 (2012)
- Births (000) 2,269 (2012)
- Birth registration (%) 93 (2010)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 37 (2012)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 44 (2012)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 7 (2012)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 5 (2012)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 1 (2000)
- Total maternal deaths 1,100 (2012)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 5 (2000)
- Total fertility rate (per woman) 2.2 (2012)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) 85 (2012)

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

**Pneumonia treatment**

**NUTRITION**

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicator definition

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
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**Mexico**

### Water and Sanitation

#### Improved drinking water coverage

- **Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012**
  - Piped on premises
  - Other improved
  - Unimproved
  - Surface water

#### Improved sanitation coverage

- **Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012**
  - Piped on premises
  - Other improved
  - Unimproved
  - Open defecation

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**Demographics**

#### Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

- Pneumonia
- Diarrhoea
- Other 16%
- Other 9%
- Premature 9%
- Other 3%
- Congenital 11%
- Injuries 7%
- HIV/AIDS 0%
- Malaria 0%
- Other NS 6%

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**Maternal and Newborn Health**

#### Antenatal care

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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#### Diarrhoeal health disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids
  - continued feeding
  - treated with ORS

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#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial
- Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

- Very limited risk

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**Health**

#### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- Sepsis 8%
- Embolism 3%
- Haemorrhage 23%
- Hypertension 22%
- Indirect 19%
- Other direct 15%
- Abortion 8%

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**Funding**

- **ODA to maternal and neonatal health**
- **ODA to child health per child**

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**Policies**

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent
- Legal status of abortion (x of 5 circumstances)
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (x of 7 tasks)
- Maternity protection (Convention 183)
- Maternal deaths notification
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea

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**Systems**

- Costed national implementation
- Plant(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Reproductive health (x of 3)
  - Maternal health (x of 3)
  - Newborn health (x of 4)
  - Child health (x of 3)

- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)

- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services

- % of recommended minimum

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**Financing**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (Int$)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(s)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source
  - External sources
  - General government expenditure
  - Out-of-pocket expenditure
  - Other

- ODA to child health per child (Int$)
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (Int$)

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Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.