**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>32,521</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>739</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>880</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
- **Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

**EQUITY**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
- **Immunization**
- **Pneumonia treatment**

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Immunization**
- **Pneumonia treatment**

**NUTRITION**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**
- **Underweight and stunting prevalence**
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**

*See Annex/website for indicator definition.*
**Demographics**

### Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

- **Pneumonia:** 15%
- **Neonatal sepsis:** 9%
- **Premature:** 8%
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>77</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal sepsis</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Intrapartum-related events  **Sepsis/ Tetanus/ Meningitis/ Encephalitis

**Source:** WHO/CHERG 2014

### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- **Abortion:** 11%
- **Postpartum hemorrhage:** 9%
- **Hypertension:** 17%
- **Obstetric fistula:** 3%
- **Sepsis:** 3%

**Source:** WHO 2014

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>DHS</th>
<th>Other NS</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003-2004</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Demand for family planning satisfied (%)**

- **2011:** 86%

**Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %)**

- **2003-2004:** 37%

**Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)**

- **2007-2010:** 16, 19, 11

**Neonatal tetanus vaccine (%)**

- **2012:** 89%

**Postnatal visit for baby (%)**

- **(within 2 days for home births, %):**
  - 1990: 2%
  - 2012: 4%

**Postnatal visit for mother (%)**

- **(within 2 days for home births, %):**
  - 1990: 2%
  - 2012: 4%

**Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %)**

- **2003-2004:** 4%

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:

- Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Treated with ORS

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- **Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial:**
  - 2003-2004: 37%

**CHILDREN'S HEALTH**

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>DHS</th>
<th>Other NS</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003-2004</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- **Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs:**
  - 1990: 22%
  - 2012: 38%

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Improved sanitation coverage**

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>1990</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FINANCING**

**Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)**

- **2012:** 340

**General government expenditure as % of total government expenditure (%)**

- **2012:** 6

**Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)**

- **2012:** 59

**Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source (%)**

- **No Data**

**ODA to child health per child (US$)**

- **2011:** 4

**ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)**

- **2011:** 7

**POLICIES**

- **Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent:**
  - **No**

- **Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances):**
  - **3**

- **Midwives authorized for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks):**
  - **-**

- **Maternity protection (Convention 183):**
  - **Yes**

- **Maternal deaths notification:**
  - **Yes**

- **Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth:**
  - **Yes**

- **Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns:**
  - **-**

- **Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour:**
  - **-**

**International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes:**

- **No**

**Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics:**

- **No**

**Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea:**

- **Yes**

**SYSTEMS**

- **Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available:**
  - **Yes**

- **Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:**
  - **Reproductive health (X of 3):**
    - **0**
  - **Maternal health (X of 3):**
    - **3**
  - **Newborn health (X of 4):**
    - **3**
  - **Child health (X of 5):**
    - **1**

- **Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population):**
  - **15.1**

- **National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum):**
  - **69**