MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization

Pneumonia treatment

NUTRITION

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Exclusive breastfeeding

DIEOOGHICS

Total population (000) 168,834 (2012)
Total under-five population (000) 29,697 (2012)
Births (000) 7,028 (2012)
Birth registration (%) 42 (2011)
Total under-five deaths (000) 827 (2012)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 32 (2012)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 39 (2012)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 78 (2012)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 42 (2012)
Total maternal deaths 40,000 (2012)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 122 (2011)
Total fertility rate (per 1000 girls) 17 (2012)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 total births) 148 (2012)

Under-five mortality rate

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths (per 1000 live births)

Deaths per 100,000 live births

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

Source: MMEIG 2014

Source: UNICEF/UNAIDS/WHO 2013

Source: MICS 2011

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

Source: IGME 2013

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Source: MMEIG 2014

Source: IGME 2013

Source: DHS
**Nigeria**

### DEMOGRAPHICS

#### Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

- Pneumonia: 14%
- Malaria: 13%
- Diarrhea: 9%
- Other: 9%
- Injuries: 4%
- Measles: 3%

(yearly number of child deaths attributable to undernutrition)

Source: WHO/CHERG 2014

#### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- Septic/ Tetanus/ Meningitis/ Encephalitis: 10%
- Hypertension: 6%
- Abortion: 5%
- Other direct: 4%
- Indirect: 9%
- Haemorrhage: 5%

Source: WHO 2014

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### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Antenatal care

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy:
  - 1990: 57%
  - 2012: 66%

#### Diarrhoeal health

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - 1990: 34%
  - 2011: 23%

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial:
  - 2003: 25%
  - 2008: 29%
  - 2011: 32%

#### Water and sanitation

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012:
  - 1990: 14%
  - 2012: 32%

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012:
  - 1990: 17%
  - 2012: 46%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

### Policies

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent: Partial
- Legal status of abortion: 3
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks: 7
- Maternity protection: No
- Maternal deaths notification: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth: Yes
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns: Yes
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour: Yes
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes

### Systems

- Costed national implementation: Yes
- Reproductive health: 2
- Maternal health: 3
- Newborn health: 3
- Child health: 3
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives: 4.1
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services: -

### Financing

- Per capita total expenditure on health: 161
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure: 7
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health: 66
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
  - External sources: No Data
  - General government expenditure: 9
  - Out-of-pocket expenditure: 9
  - Other: 10

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.