A Decade of Tracking Progress for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival
The 2015 Report

Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Brazil

DEMOGRAPHICS

Total population (000) 207,848 (2014)
Total under-five population (000) 15,032 (2011)
Births (000) 3,016 (2011)
Birth registration (%) 93 (2011)
Total under-five deaths (000) 52 (2011)
Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths) 55 (2011)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 9 (2011)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 15 (2011)
Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 10 (2011)
Total maternal deaths 2,100 (2011)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 10 (2011)
Total fertility rate (per 1000 total population) 65 (2011)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) 62 (2015)

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%)
Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Uncertainty range around the estimate

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4+ visits)
Skilled attendant at delivery
*Postnatal care
Exclusive breastfeeding
Measles

EQUITABLE

Immunization
Percent of children immunized:
- against measles
- with 3 doses Hib
- with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

Pneumonia treatment
Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) 2 (2005-2007)
Low birthweight prevalence (%) 9 (2012)
Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) 43 (2006)
Vitamin A two dose coverage (%) n/a

Underweight and stunting prevalence
Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
- underweight
- stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

Coverage levels shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.
**A Decade of Tracking Progress for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival**

**The 2015 Report**

**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

---

### Brazil

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2015**

- Premature: 17%
- Sepsis/Tetanus/Meningitis: 8%
- Other: 29%
- Other: 10%
- Congenital: 11%
- Others

**Causes of maternal deaths, 2013**

- Abortion: 10%
- Sepsis: 8%
- Emболia: 3%
- Anaemia: 23%
- Hypertension: 22%
- Other: 15%
- Indirect: 19%

---

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

**Antenatal care**

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

- 1986: 74
- 1996: 85
- 2003: 97
- 2006: 98
- 2009: 98

**Demand for family planning satisfied (%)**

- 1990: 93
- 2009: 89

**Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)**

- 1990: 56
- 2009: 93

**Neonatal tetanus vaccine**

- 1990: -
- 2009: -

**Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days, %)**

- 1990: -
- 2009: -

**Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days, %)**

- 1990: -
- 2009: -

**Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %)**

- 1990: 6
- 2009: -

---

### CHILD HEALTH

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:

- Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids
- Treated with ORS

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

- 1990: -
- 2009: -

---

### WATER AND SANITATION

**Improved drinking water coverage**

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015

- 1990: 78
- 2003: 92
- 2015: 98

**Improved sanitation coverage**

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015

- 1990: 10
- 2003: 18
- 2015: 20

---

**Source:** WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015