**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 1,376,049 (2014)
- Total under-five population (000): 83,186 (2011)
- Births (000): 16,601 (2011)
- Birth registration (%): -
- Total under-five deaths (000): 182 (2011)
- Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths): 51 (2011)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 6 (2011)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 9 (2011)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 10 (2009)
- Total maternal deaths: 5,900 (2011)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X): 1 (2011)
- Total fertility rate (per 100,000 live births): 1,800 (2015)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls): 6 (2011)

**EQUITY**

- Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
  - Household wealth quintile: ◼ Poorest 20% ◼ Richest 20%

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Neontal period</th>
<th>Infancy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (1+ visit)</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%)
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent of children immunized:
  - against measles: with 3 doses DTP
  - with 3 doses Hib: with rotavirus vaccine
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight prevalence (%)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

**PNEUMONIA TREATMENT**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

**CHINA**

*See Annex/website for indicator definition

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS
China

DEMOGRAPHICS

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2015**

- Neonatal death: 31%
- Premature death: 17%
- Speech disorders: 6%
- Other: 4%

**Causes of maternal deaths, 2013**

- Abortion: 1%
- Sepsis: 3%
- Embolism: 12%
- Haemorrhage: 36%
- Other: 30%

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

**Antenatal care**

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health care provider during pregnancy:
  - 1992: 70%
  - 1995: 79%
  - 2000: 89%
  - 2005: 90%
  - 2010: 94%
  - 2013: 96%

**Demand for family planning services (2011)**

- Satisfied: 97%

**Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (2015)**

- C-section rate: Total, urban, rural (%): 36%, 47%, 33%
- Percent postnatal tetanus vaccine:
  - Total: 97%

**Causes of maternal death**

- Sepsis/ Tetanus/ Meningitis/ Encephalitis
- Other direct
- Maternal death notification
- Other indirect
- Congenital
- Hypertension
- Other

CHILD HEALTH

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - 1992: 70%
  - 1995: 79%
  - 2000: 89%
  - 2005: 90%
  - 2010: 94%
  - 2013: 96%

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial:
  - 1992: 39%
  - 1995: 71%
  - 2000: 87%
  - 2005: 87%
  - 2010: 94%
  - 2013: 90%

**No Data**

WATER AND SANITATION

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015:
  - Piped on premises: 26%
  - Shared improved: 4%
  - Surface water: Unimproved: 22%
  - Surface water: Improved: 21%

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015:
  - Improved facilities: 42%
  - Unimproved facilities: 24%
  - Open defecation: 49%

POLICIES

- antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm newborns
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm newborns
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea Yes
- **Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available**

SYSTEMS

**Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available**

- Reproductive health (% of recommended minimum)
  - 1* (2015)
- Maternal health (% of recommended minimum)
  - 2 (2015)
- Newborn health (% of recommended minimum)
  - 1 (2015)
- Maternal deaths notification

**FINANCING**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (% of GDP)
  - 6.46 (2013)
- General government expenditure on health (% of total government expenditure)
  - 13 (2013)
- Out of pocket expenditure (% of total government expenditure on health)
  - 34 (2013)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source
  - No Data
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)
  - 1 (2012)

**Note:** See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.