**Demographics**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>91,508</td>
<td>12,116</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>20</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neatnal deaths (% of under-five deaths)</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>20</td>
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<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neatnal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
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<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Skilled health personnel at delivery</td>
<td>82</td>
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**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% vs Richest 20%
- Coverage levels shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality.

**Child Health**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Vitamin A two dose coverage

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight prevalence (%)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)
**Egypt**

### DEMOGRAPHICS

#### Causes of under-five deaths, 2015

- **Pneumonia** 10%
- **Protein-energy malnutrition** 2%
- **Asphyxia** 1%
- **Neonatal death** 8%
- **Congenital defect** 2%
- **Other causes** 26%

#### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- **Sepsis** 6%
- **Abortion** 2%
- **Other direct causes** 21%
- **Hypertension** 17%
- **Indirect causes** 18%

*Source: WHO/MCEE 2015*

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Antenatal care

- Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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</table>

#### Neonatal tetanus vaccine

- 1990: 86% (provisional)
- 2015: 82% (provisional)

#### Postnatal visit for baby

- Within 2 days: 82% (provisional)

#### Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %)

- 2014: 0% (provisional)

#### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids: 88% (provisional)
  - Treated with ORS: 88% (provisional)

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 99% (provisional)

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
  - Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding: 89% (provisional)
  - Treated with ORS: 89% (provisional)

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs: 99% (provisional)

### WATER AND SANITATION

#### Improved drinking water coverage

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Piped on premises</th>
<th>Unimproved</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Improved sanitation coverage

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015

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### POLICIES

- **Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent**: Partial
- **Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances)**: 1
- **Midwives authorized for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks)**: 2
- **Maternity protection (Convention 183)**: Yes
- **Maternal deaths notification**: Yes
- **Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth**: Yes
- **Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns**: No
- **Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour**: Yes
- **International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes**: No
- **Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics**: Yes
- **Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea**: Yes

### SYSTEMS

- **Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available**: Yes (2015)
- **Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List**:
  - Reproductive health (X of 3)
  - Maternal health (X of 3)
  - Newborn health (X of 4)
  - Child health (X of 3)
- **Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)**: 63.5 (2015)
- **National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services**: (X of 3)
- **(% of recommended minimum)**: 89 (2015)

### FINANCING

- **Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)**: 529 (2012)
- **General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)**: 6 (2013)
- **Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(%)**: 58 (2013)
- **Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source**: No Data
- **ODA to child health per child (US$)**: 2 (2012)
- **ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)**: 3 (2012)

*Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above*