Eritrea

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 5,228
- Total under-five population (000): 815
- Births (000): 175
- Birth registration (%): 175 (2015)
- Total under-five deaths (000): 8
- Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths): 39
- Neoronal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 18 (2015)
- Stilbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 21 (2015)
- Total maternal deaths: 880
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 47
- Maternal mortality ratio: 430

**MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- Skilled attendant at delivery: 21 (2015)
- Birth registration (%): 96
- Births (000): 34

**EQUITY**

- Skilled attendant at delivery
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel
  - 21 (2015)
- Birth registration (%): 96

**CHILD HEALTH**

- Total deaths under five (000): 175
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 28

**NUTRITION**

- Underweight and stunting prevalence
  - Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely
    - underweight: 37 (1993)
    - stunted: 70 (1993)

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 52

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent of children immunized:
  - with 3 doses Hib: 34
  - against measles: 21
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: 28

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider: 44

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

- 15

**Early initiation of breastfeeding**

- 14

- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%): 40

- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 37
Eritrea

DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2015

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 22 (2002)
Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 57 (2010)
Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%) - -
C-section rate (total, urban, rural, %) 3, 6, 2 (2010)
Neonatal tetanus vaccine 94 (2014)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days, %) - -
Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days, %) - -
Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %) 38 (2002)

CHILD HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent children under 5 years sleeping under ITNs 4 (2015)
Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial treatment 5 (2008)

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial treatment 5 (2008)

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above