A Decade of Tracking Progress for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival
The 2015 Report

Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Iraq

Dемойогриф

Total population (000) 36,423 (2011)

Total under-five population (000) 5,727 (2011)

Births (000) 1,244 (2011)

Birth registration (%) 99 (2011)

Total under-five deaths (000) 39 (2011)

Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths) 58 (2011)

Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 27 (2011)

Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births) 9 (2011)

Total maternal deaths 710 (2011)

Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 4.5 (2011)

Total fertility rate (per 1000 girls) 68 (2011)


MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Demand for family planning satisfied

Antenatal care (4+ visits) 50% (2011)

Skilled attendant at delivery 91% (2011)

Exclusive breastfeeding 57% (2011)

Measles 87 (2011)

Pre-pregnancy

Pregnancy

Birth

Neonatal period

Infancy


Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

1989

2000

2006

2006-2007

2011

Other NS

MICS

Other NS

MICS


Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%) 80 (2011)

Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 64 (2011)

Uncertainty range around the estimate

No Data

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile:

Poorest 20%

 Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied

Antenatal care (4+ visits)

Antenatal care (1+ visit)

Skilled attendant at delivery

Early initiation of breastfeeding

ITN use among children <5 yrs

DTP3

Measles

Vitamin A (past 6 months)

ORT & continued feeding

Careseeking for pneumonia


IMMUNIZATION

Percent of children immunized:

against measles

with 3 doses DTP

with rotavirus vaccine

with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine


NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) 7 (2011)

Low birthweight prevalence (%) 13 (2011)

Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %) 43 (2011)

Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) 36 (2011)

Vitamin A two dose coverage (%) n/a


Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births


MDG Target: 10

Source: UN KIDS 2015

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births


MDG Target: 20

Source: MMG 2014

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.

 Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.
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DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2015

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 87 (2013)

Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 50 (2013)

Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)

C-section rate (total, urban, rural) % 22, 25, 16 (2012)

Neonatal tetanus vaccine 72 (2014)

Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days, %) -

Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days, %) -

Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m2, %) -

CHILD HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent children <5 years with diarrhoea:

- Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Treated with ORS

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

- Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015

- Piped on premises
- Unimproved

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1995-2015

- Improved facilities
- Unimproved facilities
- Open defecation

Policies

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent Partial
- Legal status of abortion (% of 5 circumstances) 1
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (% of 7 tasks) 3
- Maternity protection (Convention 183) No
- Maternal deaths notification Yes
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth Yes
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight preterm newborns No
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour Yes
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Partial
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics No
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea Yes

Systems

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available No (2013)
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Reproductive health (% of recommended minimum)
  - Maternal health (% of recommended minimum)
  - Newborn health (% of recommended minimum)
  - Child health (% of recommended minimum)

- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population) 6.1 (2010)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services -
- (Per capita total expenditure on health (%)

- Per capita total expenditure on health (% of GDP) 695 (2013)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%) 6 (2013)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%) 37 (2013)

- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source No Data
  - General government expenditure
  - External sources
  - Private sources
- ODA to child health per child (% of GDP) 3 (2012)
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (% of ODA) 8 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above