**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Data (2013)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>46,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>7,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>1,571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths)</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>6,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

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**MATTERAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health care satisfaction &amp; delivery</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal period</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infancy</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: • Poorest 20% • Richest 20%

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

Percent of children vaccinated:
- against measles: green dot
- with 3 doses DTP: red dot
- with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: blue dot

**Pneumonia treatment**

Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia

**NUTRITION**

**Endemic wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

4 (2014)

**Endemic underweight and stunting prevalence**

Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
- underweight: green bar
- stunted: red bar

---

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
**A Decade of Tracking Progress for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival**

**The 2015 Report**

**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

---

**Kenya**

### Demographics

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2015**

- Premature birth: 11%
- Diarrhea: 8%
- Pneumonia: 7%
- Neonatal jaundice: 5%
- congenital defects: 4%
- Injuries: 3%
- Measles: 0%
- Other: 19%

- Source: WHO/MICCE 2015 (provisional)

**Causes of maternal deaths, 2013**

- Sepsis: 10%
- Hypertension: 29%
- Haemorrhage: 29%
- Abortion: 5%
- Other direct: 9%
- Other indirect: 23%
- Indirect: 23%
- Maternal causes: 10%

- Source: WHO 2014

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**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Antenatal care**

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DHS</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pDHS</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Demand for family planning satisfied (%)**

- 2014: 76%

- Source: WHO 2014

**Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)**

- 2008-2009: 6, 11, 5%
- 2014: 17%

**Neonatal tetanus vaccine**

- 2014: 76%

**Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days, %)**

- 2014: 51%

**Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days, %)**

- 2014: 12%

**Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m², %)**

- 2008-2009: 3, 5%

**Diarrhoea disease treatment**

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:

- Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids
- Continuing breastfeeding

**Malaria prevention and treatment**

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimarial

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DHS</td>
<td>3 5</td>
<td>47 42</td>
<td>76 76</td>
<td>51 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pDHS</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Water and sanitation**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
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<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Improved sanitation coverage**

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015

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<td>Rural</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Policies**

- Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent: Yes
- Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances): 3
- Midwives authorized for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks): 7
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): No
- Maternal deaths notification: Yes
- Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth: Yes
- Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns: Yes
- Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour: Yes
- International Code of Marketing of Breast milk Substitutes: Yes
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics: Yes
- Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea: Yes

**Systems**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available: Yes (2013)
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
  - Reproductive health (X of 3)
  - Maternal health (X of 3)
  - Newborn health (X of 4)
  - Child health (X of 3)
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population): 10.6 (2013)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (X of 5 circumstances): 54 (2013)
- National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (X of recommended minimum): Yes

**Financing**

- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$): 101 (2013)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%): 6 (2013)
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(%): 45 (2013)
- Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source: No Data
- ODA to child health per child (US$): 26 (2012)
- ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$): 30 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above