### DEMOGRAPHICS

**Total population (000)**
- 2013: 17,215

**Total under-five population (000)**
- 2013: 2,954

**Births (000)**
- 2013: 665

**Birth registration (%)**
- 2013: 2

**Total under-five deaths (000)**
- 2013: 40

**Neonatal deaths (%) of under-five deaths**
- 2013: 34

**Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**
- 2013: 22

**Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**
- 2013: 43

**Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**
- 2013: 24

**Total maternal deaths**
- 2013: 3,400

**Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)**
- 2013: 34

**Total fertility rate (per 1000 total births)**
- 2013: 143

### EQUITY

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile:
- Poorest 20%
- Richest 20%

**Demand for family planning satisfied**

- **Antenatal care (4 visits)**
  - Pre-pregnancy
  - Pregnancy

- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
  - Birth
  - Neontal period

- **Exclusive breastfeeding**
  - Infancy

- **Measles**

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

* See Annex/website for indicator definition

### MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- **Pre-pregnancy**
  - Antenatal care
  - *Postnatal care
  - Exclusive breastfeeding

- **Birth**
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
  - ITN use among children <5 yrs

- **Neonatal period**
  - Infancy

- **Measles**

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

### CHILD HEALTH

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized:
  - against measles
  - with 3 doses Hib
  - with rotavirus vaccine
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

- 2013-14: 4

**Low birthweight prevalence (%)**

- 2010: 14

**Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)**

- 2013-14: 95

**Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)**

- 2010: 89

**Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**

- 2013-14: 90

### NUTRITION

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:
  - underweight
  - stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed
Moalawi

DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2015

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MATERIAT AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care

Demand for family planning satisfied (%)  
75 (2013-2014)
Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %)  
45 (2013-2014)
Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)  
59 (2014)
C-section rate (total, urban, rural); %  
5, 9, 5 (2013-2014)
Neonatal tetanus vaccine  
89 (2014)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days, %)  
81 (2013-2014)
Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days, %)  
75 (2013-2014)
Women with low body mass index (≤18.5 kg/m², %)  
7 (2010)

CHILD HEALTH

Diarrhoea disease treatment

Percent of children ≤5 years with diarrhoea: rate of children receiving any antimalarial treatment 100
Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial treatment 93 (2014)

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs  
100

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015  
Piped on premises  
Surface water
Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015  
Improved facilities  
Shared facilities

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2015  
Unimproved facilities  
Open defecation

POLICIES

Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent  
Partial
Legal status of abortion (X of 5 circumstances)  
1
Midwives authorized for specific tasks (X of 7 tasks)  
7
Maternity protection (Convention 183)  
No
Maternal deaths notification  
Yes
Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth  
Yes
Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns  
Yes
Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour  
Yes
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes  
Yes
Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics  
Yes
Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea  
Yes

SYSTEMS

Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available  
Yes (2014)
Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:  
Reproductive health (X of 3)  
2* (2015)
Maternal health (X of 3)  
3 (2015)
Newborn health (X of 4)  
4 (2015)
Child health (X of 3)  
3 (2015)
Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)  
3.6 (2000)
National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (X of 5 circumstances)  
40 (2014)

FINANCING

Per capita total expenditure on health (% of GDP)  
90 (2011)
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)  
16 (2011)
Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)  
12 (2011)
Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source  
No Data
ODA to child health per child (US$)  
39 (2012)
ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)  
76 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above