**Demographics**

- **Total population (000)**: 53,897 (2014)
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 4,565 (2011)
- **Births (000)**: 944 (2011)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 72 (2009-2011)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 46 (2011)
- **Neonatal deaths (% of under-five deaths)**: 53 (2011)
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 26 (2011)
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 40 (2011)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**: 20 (2011)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 1,900 (2013)
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)**: 2 (2011)
- **Total fertility rate (per 1000 total births)**: 17 (2011)
- **Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)**: 142 (2015)

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

- **2010**: 110
- **2015**: 50

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- **2010**: 580
- **2015**: 200

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**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 66%
- **Antenatal care**: 79%
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**: 71%
- **Postnatal care**: 24%
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**: 86%

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- **1991**: Other NS 46%, Other NS 56%
- **1997**: Other NS 57%, Other NS 64%
- **2001**: Other NS 71%, Other NS 71%
- **2007**: Other NS 64%, Other NS 71%
- **2009-2010**: Other NS 64%, Other NS 71%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%)


**Child health**

**Immunization**

Percent of children immunized:

- **against measles**: with 3 doses DTP
- **with 3 doses Hib**: with rotavirus vaccine
- **with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine**: with 3 doses Hib

- **2014**: Other NS 86%, Other NS 75%

**Pneumonia treatment**

Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

- **2000 MICS**: 48%
- **2003 MICS**: 66%
- **2009-2010 MICS**: 69%

**Nutrition**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**: 8 (2009-2011)
- **Low birthweight prevalence (%)**: 9 (2009-2011)
- **Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)**: 76 (2009-2010)
- **Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**: 79 (2014)

**Exclusively breastfeeding**

Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

- **2000 MICS**: 11%
- **2009-2010 MICS**: 24%

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**Equity**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile:  Poorest 20%  Richest 20%

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
- **Antenatal care**: 1+ visit
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
- **Early initiation of breastfeeding**
- **ITN use among children <5 yrs**
- **DTP3**
- **Measles**
- **Vitamin A (past 6 months)**
- **ORT & continued feeding**
- **Careseeking for pneumonia**

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources. **Source**: DHS, MICS, Other NS

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*See Annex/website for indicator definition*
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

### Causes of under-five deaths, 2015

- **Pneumonia**: 13%
- **Preterm**: 18%
- **Asphyxia**: 13%
- **Other**: 4%
- **HIV/AIDS**: 1%
- **Malaria**: 1%
- **Injuries**: 6%
- **Hepatitis B**: 2%

**Source**: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015

### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

- **Sepsis**: 8%
- **Embolic**: 12%
- **Hypertension**: 15%
- **Hemorrhage**: 10%

**Source**: WHO 2014

**Note**: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above

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**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

### Antenatal care

- **Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy**

- **1990**: 76%
- **2000**: 76%
- **2010**: 80%
- **2015**: 83%

**Source**: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015

### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

- **Percent children <5 years with diarrhoea:**
  - Receiving ORS: 48%
  - Receiving treatment: 65%
  - Receiving continued feeding: 65%

- **Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimicrobial**
  - 11%

**Source**: MICS 2009-2010

### Malaria prevention and treatment

- **Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs**
  - 11%

**Source**: MICS 2009-2010

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**WATER AND SANITATION**

### Improved drinking water coverage

- **Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2015**
  - Piped on premises: 15%
  - Surface water: 85%

**Source**: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015

### Improved sanitation coverage

- **Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1995-2015**
  - Improved facilities: 77%
  - Unimproved: 23%

**Source**: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015

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**POLICIES**

- **Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent**: Partial
- **Legal status of abortion**: 1 (X of 5 circumstances)
- **Midwives authorized for specific tasks**: 5 (X of 7 tasks)
- **Maternity protection (Convention 183)**: No
- **Maternal deaths notification**: Yes
- **Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth**: No
- **Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns**: No
- **Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour**: No
- **International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes**: No
- **Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics**: Yes
- **Low osmmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea**: Yes

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**SYSTEMS**

- **Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available**: Partial (2015)
- **Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List**:
  - Reproductive health (X of 3)
  - Maternal health (X of 3)
  - Newborn health (X of 4)
  - Child health (X of 3)
- **Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)**: 16.2 (2012)
- **National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services**:
  - (X of 3)
  - (X of 4)
  - (X of 5 circumstances)
- **(US$)**
  - Per capita total expenditure on health: 27 (2012)
  - General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure: 2 (2013)
  - Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health: 68 (2013)
  - Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source:
    - General government expenditure: No Data

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**FINANCING**

- **ODA to child health per child (US$)**: 15 (2012)
- **ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)**: 36 (2012)

**Note**: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above