Women and Children First

Countdown to ending preventable maternal, newborn and child deaths in Tanzania

Dr Neema Rusibamayila

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United Republic of Tanzania

Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Photo: Jordi Matas/Save the Children

Photo: UNFPA
In collaboration with

Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Committing to Child Survival
A Promise Renewed

unicef

World Health Organization

UNFPA

Mama Ye!

evidence for action

IFAKARA HEALTH INSTITUTE
research | training | services

London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine

CLINTON HEALTH ACCESS INITIATIVE

Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development Canada

Affaires étrangères, Commerce et Développement Canada

Jhpiego

an affiliate of Johns Hopkins University

The Partnership
for Maternal, Newborn & Child Health

Save the Children

UKaid

from the British people

USAID

from the American people

Photo: WHO
Where have we come from and...
Where are we going?

Prioritise  Invest  Deliver Faster  Save lives
Global Perspective

CARMMA
Campaign on the Accelerated Reduction of Maternal Mortality in Africa (2009)

FP2020
Family Planning 2020 Partnership (2012)

APR
Child survival call to action: A Promised Renewed (2012)

SUN
Scaling up nutrition (2012)


Every Women Every Child
COIA - Commission on Information & Accountability
COLSC - Commission on Life Saving Commodities (2010)

eMTCT
Global plan for the elimination of mother to child transmission of HIV (2011 - 2015)

ENAP
Every Newborn Action Plan (2014 – 2020)

Country Countdown to 2015
Case Study and Country Event

Local Perspective

Analyses of progress and gaps

Health Sector Strategic Plan III (2009 - 2015)
Midterm Review in 2013
- Reproductive & child
- Communicable diseases
- Non communicable diseases & injuries
- Health systems
- Performance assessment

The One Plan (2008 - 2015)
Midterm Review in 2013/14
- Quantitative Analysis
- Bottleneck Analysis
- Qualitative Analysis

Countdown Country Case Study
for MDG progress 1990 - 2014
- Mortality Analysis
- Coverage & Equity Analysis
- System & Policy Analysis
- Finance Analysis
- LiST Analysis

Planning and action to accelerate progress

Health Sector Strategic Plan IV
(2016 - 2020)

Regional and district RMNCH Scorecards
as a mechanism for accountability

Tanzania MoHSW, Countdown & APR (2014)
What progress has been made for MDG’s 4 & 5 in Tanzania

Weka Kipaumbele  Wekeza  Timiza wajibu  Okoa maisha
MDG 4: Reduce under-five mortality rate by two thirds by 2015

Achieved

Tanzania MoHSW, Countdown & APR (2014)
Each year in Tanzania

Almost 100,000 children under 5, including nearly 40,000 newborns, die

Newborn deaths contribute 40% of all under-5 deaths

Tanzania must prioritise NEWBORN SURVIVAL
MDG 5a

Reduce the maternal mortality ratio by three quarters by 2015

Making progress but still off target

Tanzania MoHSW, Countdown & APR (2014)
MDG 5b

Provide universal access to family planning and reproductive health services

Off target

Tanzania MoHSW, Countdown & APR (2014)
Each year in Tanzania

Almost 7,900 mothers
die due to pregnancy.

Tanzania must prioritise
FAMILY PLANNING &
MATERNAL SURVIVAL
**Why do Tanzanian women and children die?**

Top 3 causes of death

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Maternal</th>
<th>Newborn</th>
<th>Child (excluding newborn causes of death)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Haemorrhage</td>
<td>Preterm birth complications</td>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Hypertensive Disorders</td>
<td>Intrapartum related events</td>
<td>Malaria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Abortion Complications</td>
<td>Sepsis</td>
<td>Diarrhoea</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Each year</strong></td>
<td><strong>7,900 deaths</strong></td>
<td><strong>40,000 deaths</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>60,000 deaths</strong></td>
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<td><strong>100,000 deaths</strong></td>
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</tbody>
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All can be addressed through improving the quality of care in health facilities.
Coverage & equity along the Continuum of Care

**COIA Indicators**

- Demand for FP satisfied by modern methods
- Antenatal care visits (>1)
- Delivery in a health facility
- Post-natal care within 2 days
- Measles vaccine
- Care seeking for pneumonia

*Postnatal care = maternal visit
† Modern methods = Pill, IUD, Injections, Diaphragm, Female/Male Condoms, Female/Male Sterilisation, Implants, Foam/Jelly, Lactational Amenorrhoea

Tanzania MoHSW, Countdown & APR (2014)
Sharpened One Plan (2014 – 2015)

Evidence-based plan that:

- **Family Planning**
  1) Addresses the unmet need for family planning;

- **Care at Birth**
  2) Addresses the gaps for coverage and quality of care at birth (including postnatal care); and

- **Child Health**
  3) Continues the progress for child health.

**Additionally**
It address women and children being left behind and lays the foundation for the One Plan II (2016 – 2020), which is to be aligned with the Health Sector Strategic Plan IV (2016 – 2020).
Tanzania has the potential to save 18,000 lives if we...

Weka Kipaumbele!  
Prioritise

Wekeza!  
Invest

Timiza Wajibu!  
Deliver Faster

Photo: Colin Cowley/Save the Children