Eritrea

Demographics

- Total population (000): 3,497 (2019)
- Total under 5 population (000): 491 (2019)
- Total adolescent (10-19) population (000): 830 (2019)
- Secondary completion rate (upper, females): -
- Total births (000): 105 (2019)
- Total fertility rate (births per woman): 4 (2019)
- Adolescent (15-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 girls): 76 (2008)

Birth registration
- Total maternal deaths: 510 (2017)
- Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (1 in N): 46 (2017)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 23 (2015)
- Neonatal deaths, as % of all <5 deaths: 44% (2018)
- Total under 5 deaths (000): 4 (2018)
- Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 100,000), by sex: 77 girls / 122 boys (2016)

Continuum of Care Coverage

Percentage of those in need receiving coverage of key interventions across the continuum of care

Maternal & Newborn Health

Pregnancy and Delivery Care
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Women (20-49): 69% (2017)
- Skilled birth attendant
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Women (20+): 95% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 96% (2017)
- Intrapartum care
  - Women (20+): 49% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 43% (2017)
- Skilled birth attendant
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Women (20+): 11% (2017)
  - Women (15-19): 5% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 6% (2017)
- Institutional delivery
  - Adolescents: 95% (2010)
- Cesarean section rate
  - Adolescents: 6% (2010)
  - Total: 34% (2010)

Adolescent Reproductive and Maternal Health

- Pregnant women living with HIV receiving ART: 48% (2018)
- Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+ times: -
- Skilled birth attendant
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Women (20+): 95% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 96% (2017)
- Skilled birth attendant
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Women (20+): 11% (2017)
  - Women (15-19): 5% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 6% (2017)
- Institutional delivery
  - Adolescents: 95% (2010)
- Cesarean section rate
  - Adolescents: 6% (2010)
  - Total: 34% (2010)

Additional Maternal and Neonatal Health Interventions

- Exclusive breastfeeding (year 1)
  - Women (20+): 49% (2017)
- Continuation breastfeeding
  - Women (20+): 93% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 85% (2017)
- Exclusive breastfeeding
  - Women (20+): 95% (2017)
  - Women (20-49): 96% (2017)

Women's & Children's Nutrition

- Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49:
  - Women of reproductive age, short stature: -
  - Women (20+): 17% (2014)
  - BMI < 18.5 kg/m² (thinness): 21% (2014)
  - BMI > 30 kg/m² (obese): 8% (2014)
  - Iron/folic acid supplementation during pregnancy: -
  - Low birth weight prevalence: -
  - Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage: 49% (2014)
  - Minimum dietary diversity: -

- Child Nutritional Status
  - Percent children under 5 with moderate and severe:
    - Wasting (33%): 15% (year 1) / 19% (year 2)
    - Stunting (55%): 23% (year 1) / 26% (year 2)
    - Underweight (KG): 1% (2010)
- Breastfeeding Practices
  - Continued breastfeeding (year 1):
    - Exclusive breastfeeding: 95% (2010)
- Infants/children vaccinated with 3 doses of DTP:
  - Under 1 year: 92% (2018)
- Children immunized against measles:
  - Under 1 year: 94% (2018)
- Children immunized against tuberculosis:
  - Under 1 year: 98% (2018)
- Children immunized against other vaccines:
  - Under 1 year: 98% (2018)

Deceased by fully immunized children under 1 and 1-5 years (per 100,000), by sex:
- Girls: 77 (2016)
- Boys: 122 (2016)

Equity

- Demand for family planning services
  - Satisfied with modern methods: -
- Antenatal care, 4+ visits:
  - Pregnant women living with HIV:
    - Urban: 95% (2016)
    - Rural: 45% (2016)
  - Other NS - 2010:
    - Urban: 95% (2016)
    - Rural: 45% (2016)
- Neonatal tetanus protection:
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding:
    - Exclusive breastfeeding: 93% (2019)
- Total fertility rate (births per 1000 girls):
  - Urban: (20% poorest): 76 (2019)
  - Rural: (20% richest): 76 (2019)

More information about indicator sources, definitions and other details can be found at: countdown2030.org/annexes