Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal deaths (15-49)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths, as % of all &lt;5 deaths</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under 5 deaths (000)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 100,000), by sex</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>girls boys</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continuum of Care Coverage

Percentage of those in need receiving coverage of key interventions across the continuum of care

Maternal & Newborn Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intervention</th>
<th>Pre-Pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Postnatal</th>
<th>Childhood</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care, 4+ visits</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>96%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunization: DTP3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunization: Rotavirus</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for symptoms of pneumonia</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continued breastfeeding</td>
<td>80%+</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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Equity

Women's & Children's Nutrition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Malaysia 2018</th>
<th>Malaysia 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women of reproductive age, short stature</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women (20+) with: BMI &gt;18.5 kg/m2 (thinness)</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMI 25-30 kg/m2 (overweight)</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMI &gt; 30 kg/m2 (obese)</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron/folic acid supplementation during pregnancy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birth weight prevalence</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum dietary diversity</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Breastfeeding Practices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Practice</th>
<th>Malaysia 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More information about indicator sources, definitions and other details can be found at: countdown2030.org/annexes
Malaysia

### Demographics

#### Maternal Mortality Ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

![Graph showing maternal mortality ratio](source: UN/MUSG 2019)

#### Neatnal & Under-five Mortality Rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

![Graph showing neonatal and under-five mortality rate](source: UN/MUSG 2019)

### Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

#### Surface Water
- Unimproved
- Limited Service
- Basic Service

#### Open Defecation
- Unimproved
- Limited Service
- Basic Service

#### No Service
- Limited Service
- Basic Service

![Graph showing water, sanitation, and hygiene](source: WHO/UNICEF/WDI 2019)

### Child Health

#### Immunization
Percent of children immunized:

- against polio
- with 3 doses of DTP (90%)
- with 3 doses of Polio (90%)
- against measles (95%)

![Graph showing immunization coverage](source: WHO 2019)

#### Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhea:

- Treated with ORS
- Treated with ORS + zinc

![Graph showing diarrhoeal disease treatment](source: WHO 2019)

#### Malaria Prevention & Treatment
Malaria prevention in children under five - sleeping under ITNs:

- Population sleeping under ITNs or sleeping in a house sprayed by IRS

![Graph showing malaria prevention and treatment](source: WHO 2019)

### Pneumonia Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

- 15%
- 7%
- 5%
- 3%

![Graph showing pneumonia treatment](source: WHO 2019)

### Environmental

#### Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

- Surface Water
- Open Defecation
- No Service

![Graph showing water, sanitation, and hygiene](source: WHO/UNICEF/WDI 2019)

### Policies, Systems & Financing

#### Legislative Policies
- Legal age limit exists for adolescents to access family planning without spousal or parental consent
- Legal status of abortion to preserve health and well-being of the mother to notify all other parties involved
- Maturity protection (Convention 183)
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (provisions)
- Legislation on food fortification: none, few, many, full

![Graph showing policies and systems](source: WHO MCEE 2015)

#### Governance
- Costed national implementation plan(s) for reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health available
- Maternal Death Review
- National coordinating body that looks at RMNCH or its components
- Maternal Death Review
- National human rights institution authorized to consider matters related to RMNCH
- National coordinating body that looks at RMNCH or its components
- Maternal Death Review
- Civil society involvement in review of national maternal, newborn and child health programs
- National coordinating body that looks at RMNCH or its components
- Maternal Death Review

![Graph showing governance](source: WHO MCEE 2015)

#### Financing
- Total expenditure on health, per capita
- Government expenditure on health, per capita
- Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure
- CIDA to RMNCH (US$)

![Graph showing financing](source: WHO MCEE 2015)

#### Service Delivery
- Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List for RMNCH:
  - Reproductive Health: 1. Female Condom 2. Contraceptive Implants 3. Emergency Contraception

![Graph showing service delivery](source: WHO MCEE 2015)

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