**Women's & Children's Nutrition**

**Essential Nutrition Indicators**
- Prevalence of anemia in women aged 15-49: 27% (2016)
- Women of reproductive age, short stature: 6% (2016)
- Women (20+) with BMI <18.5 kg/m² (thinness): 2% (2016)
- BMI 25-30 kg/m² (overweight): 23% (2016)
- Hemoglobin A1C supplementation during pregnancy: 2% (2016)
- Low birth weight prevalence: 8% (2015)
- Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage: 8% (2015)
- Minimum dietary diversity: 8% (2015)

**Child Nutritional Status**
- Percent children under 5 with moderate and severe:
  - Stunting (-): 30%
  - Underweight (-): 26%
- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 88%
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 57% (year 1)

**Breastfeeding Practices**
- Continued breastfeeding (year 1):
  - No Data

**Maternal & Newborn Health**

**Pregnancy and Delivery Care**
- Percent women aged 15-49 years with first pregnancy:
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): 96% (2016)
  - Skilled birth attendant: 95% (2016)

**Adolescent Reproductive and Maternal Health**
- Adolescent (10-19) mortality rate (per 100,000), by sex:
  - Boys: 40 (2015)

**Additional Maternal and Neonatal Health Interventions**
- Pregnant women living with HIV receiving ART: 95% (2018)
- Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy 3+:
  - No Data
- Institutional delivery:
  - Public: 100%
  - Private: 84%
  - Total: 94%
- C-section rate:
  - Urban: 27%
  - Rural: 12%
  - Total: 20%
- Neonatal tetanus protection:
  - No Data
- Skilled birth attendant:
  - Pre-Pregnancy: 0%
  - Pregnancy: 40%
  - Postnatal: 70%
  - Total: 40%

**Continuum of Care Coverage**
- Percentage of those in need receiving coverage of key interventions across the continuum of care:
  - Maternal & Newborn Health
  - Child Nutritional Status
  - Breastfeeding Practices

**Demographics**
- Total population (000): 19,365 (2019)
- Total under 5 population (000): 940 (2019)
- Total adolescent (10-19) population (000): 2,069 (2019)
- Total births (000): 187 (2019)
- Adolescent (15-19 years) birth rate (births per 1000 girls): 37 (2016)

**Equity**
- Demand for family planning services:
  - 20% (poorest)
  - 40% (20% richest)
  - No Data

More information about indicator sources, definitions and other details can be found at: countdown2030.org/annexes
Romania

Demographics

Maternal Mortality Ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

Neonatal & Under-five Mortality Rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

Causes of Maternal Death - ---
Regional estimates

Causes of Death Under-Five - 2017
Globally nearly half of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition

Pneumonia Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with symptoms of pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

Diarrhoeal Disease Treatment
Percent of children under 5 years with diarrhoea

Malaria Prevention & Treatment
Malaria prevention in children under-five - sleeping under ITNs

Water, Sanitation & Hygiene

Percent of children immunized:
- against measles (90%)
- against diphtheria and tetanus (90%)

Legislative Policies
Legal age limit exists for adolescents to access family planning without spousal or parental consent

Tabled amount of abortion

Policies, Systems & Financing

Maternal Death Review 2019

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